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# INNERMOST ASIA

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# INNERMOST ASIA

DETAILED REPORT OF EXPLORATIONS IN  
CENTRAL ASIA, KAN-SU, AND EASTERN ĪRĀN

III





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CARRIED OUT AND DESCRIBED UNDER THE  
ORDERS OF H.M. INDIAN GOVERNMENT BY

SIR AUREL STEIN, K.C.I.E.

INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY

43284



## VOL. III PLATES AND PLANS

WITH DESCRIPTIVE LISTS OF ANTIQUES BY F. H. ANDREWS  
AND F. M. G. LORIMER; AND APPENDICES BY J. ALLAN  
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1. VIEW OF KISHANGANGĀ RIVER FROM ABOVE KĒL.



2. CROSSING INDUS FROM RIGHT BANK OPPOSITE MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



3. VIEW DOWN NIAT VALLEY, NEAR THE, CHILĀS.



4. MOUTH OF BUTO-GĀH VALLEY ABOVE CHILĀS FORT.

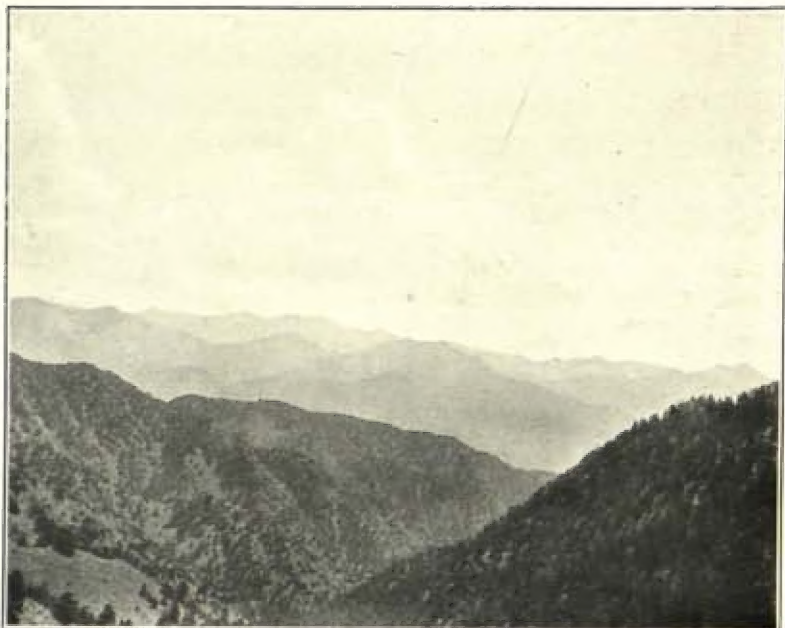


5. RUINED SITE OF KĪNO-RŌT AT MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



6. VIEW UP HODAR VALLEY FROM DĀR HAMLET.





7. VIEW TO SOUTH-EAST FROM UNUTAI PASS.



8. FIELDS OF CHILIDUR BELOW UNUTAI PASS.  
Darfils in foreground.



9. FOREST SCENE IN DALGİN VALLEY ABOVE GAUBĖ-CHESH.



10. MEN OF ESCORT SENT BY RĀJA PAKHTŪN WALL.  
On extreme left Shahid of Tangir, their commander.



11. VIEW UP VALLEY FROM NYACHŪT, DARĖL.  
Afrāz-gul and Shāh 'Ālam in foreground.

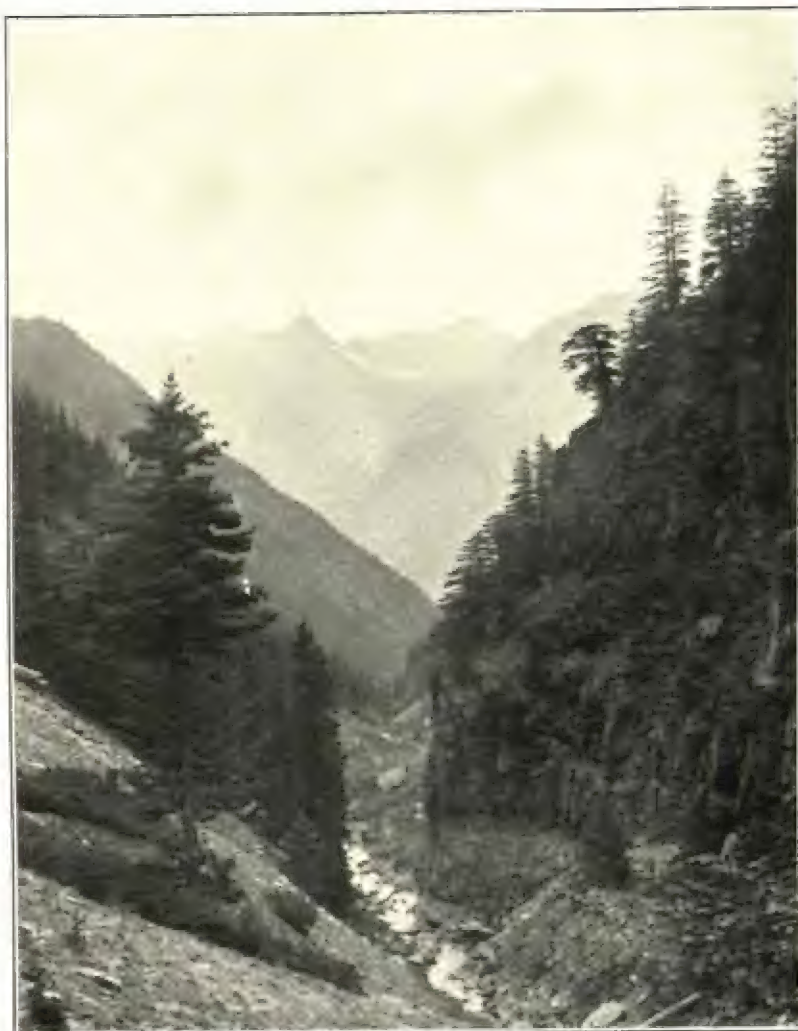


12. DALGİN ALP WITH VIEW OF ROCKY SPUR TOWARDS DARĖL.

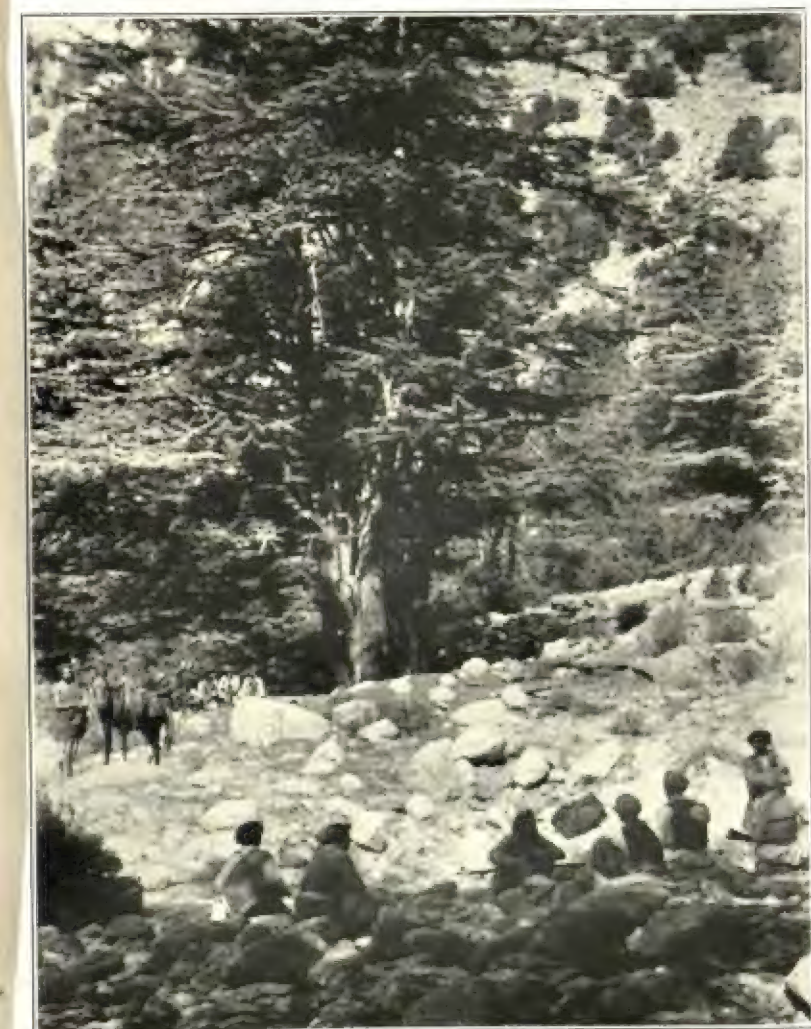




13. VIEW DOWN KÉL VALLEY FROM ROUTE TO BARAI PASS.



14. VIEW DOWN ISHRÔBAR VALLEY TOWARDS NYACHÛT, DARÉL.



15. DEODARS BELOW GAHAR, DARÉL.



16. REMAINS OF LOHLO-KÔT, BELOW POGUCH, DARÉL.









17. CULTIVATION ABOVE DALŌT, DAREL.



18. VIEW DOWN MAIN DAREL VALLEY FROM ABOVE MANKIAL.  
Rajl-kōt hill in distance marked by arrow.



19. SHIVO-KŌT, LOOKING UP SHIGOGĀH VALLEY, DAREL.



20. WALLS OF ZHŌMI KŌT, DAREL.



21. VIEW UP DAREL FROM RAJĪ-KŌT SILL.



22. TOP OF RAJĪ-KŌT HILL, LOOKING NORTH-WEST.









23. CARVED SIFTING PLATFORM WITH GREY BEARDS OF  
CHATURKAND, DARÉL.



24. DECORATED WOODEN ENCLOSURE OF GRAVE, SAMAGIAL, DARÉL.



25. RÁJA PAKHTÚN WÁLÍ'S CASTLE AT JAGLÓT, TANGÍR.  
Mehtarjao Shāh 'Álam seated in foreground.









26. DARÉLI HEADMEN IN ATTENDANCE AT GUMARE-KÔT.



27. RÂIS FARHAT'S WIFE WITH TWO OF HIS BOYS.



28. WOOD-CARVINGS AT ZIÂRAT OF DODÔ-KÔT, DARÉL.  
Standing within arcade is Shâhid of 19pat (see p. 16).

*Handwritten signature or mark.*









29. OLD MOSQUE AT PRÔRI, TANGIR.  
Mullah standing in front; row of religious students on right; men-at-arms on left.

30A



30. ZIĀRAT OF SHĀHA-KHÊL BĀBA, BUILT IN CARVED TIMBER, POGUCH, DARËL.



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34A



31. VIEW FROM SHELBY PASS, LOOKING SOUTH WEST TOWARDS TANGIRKANDIS WATERSHED.

34A



32. ASCENT OVER ROCK TERRACE TO PASS ABOVE GREAT RIVER, GTIR.



33. RUINED FORT OF BIRNAG KOT, TANGIR.



34. FOREST IN SATIL VALLEY, TANGIR.



35. STREET IN CHATIRKANDI VILLAGE, IN MANKHIL, TANGIR.



36. GATE OF BODON KOT VILLAGE, TANGIR.



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37. JUNCTION OF VASIN AND GHIZAR RIVERS ABOVE GUTIS.



38. RUINED ENCLOSURE OF RAHUL KHAN, DASHIT-TAUS, WITH VIEW TOWARDS HEAD OF VASIN VALLEY.

42 A



39. GROUP OF JANGIERS AT JAGLOI.



40. RUINED FORT OF CHUMARKHAN, VASIN.





41. VIEW DOWN YĀSĪN VALLEY FROM CHUMARKHAN.  
Rest-house near middle of view; castle behind it among trees.



42. GROUP OF KHUSHWAQTS AND BURISH AT HONDUR, YĀSĪN.  
Rāja of Hondur (Khushwaqt) with two relatives, seated; behind, Burish cultivators.





43. TEEN HED ON NORTHERN SLOPE OF DARRKOT PASS.



44. DARRKOT PASS SEEN FROM BELOW DARRAND RIDGE.



45. OUTER COURT OF TEAKIN'S HOUSE AT DARRKUTU, YAKIN.



46. ENGRAVED BOULDER WITH STUPA DESIGN AND TIBETAN INSCRIPTION ON ASCENT TO DARRKOT PASS.

(See pp. 45 up; APP. I.)









47. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM KARAMBĀR PASS TOWARDS SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST

On left, eastern branch of Karambār glacier feeding Zhoosar lake; in middle, main Karambār glacier draining into Yärkhan river; on right, range overlooking Yärkhan headwaters



48. GLACIER DESCENDING TO NORTH-WEST OF DARKŌT PASS, WITH ITS WESTERN FEEDERS.

Seen from northern moraine at an elevation of circ. 13,500 feet.





49. CAMP AT MURGACH BELOW KARABAR PASS.  
Karambar glacier and seen on left.



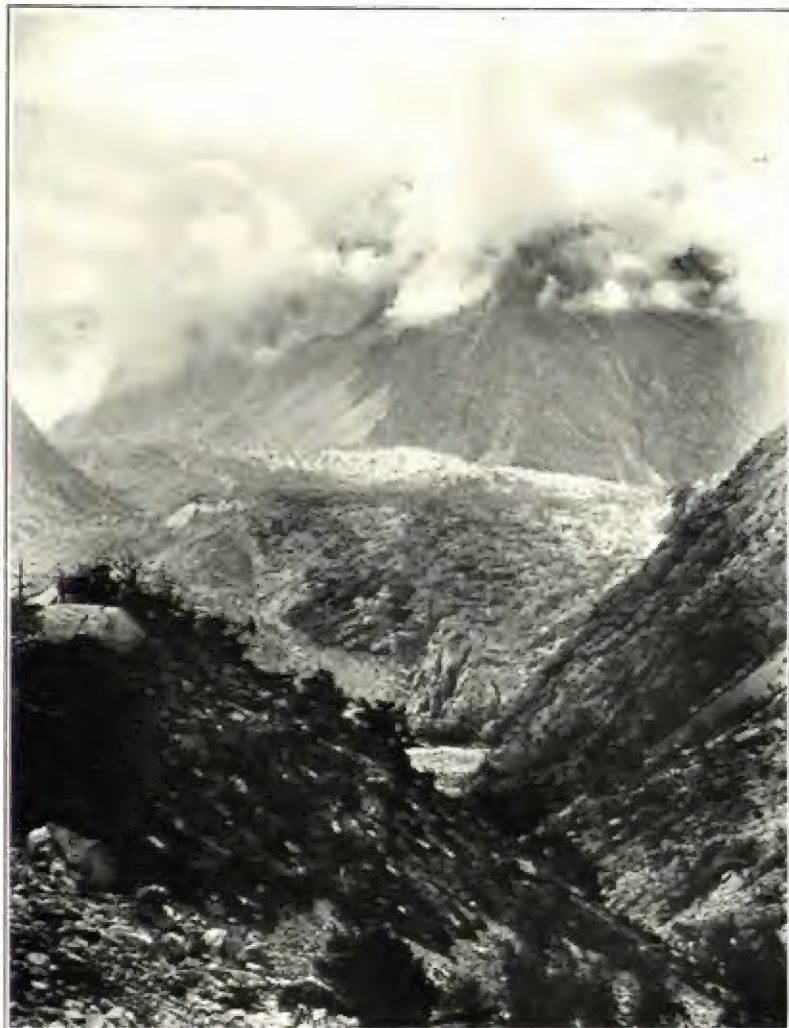
50. VIEW TO SOUTHWEST FROM BELOW KARABAR PASS, SHOWING  
PEAKS ABOVE DARROT AND CHATHOI GLACIERS.



51. PANORAMIC VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF CHILLING GLACIER, LOOKING EAST AND SOUTH-EAST FROM CAMP.



50 A



52. TERMINAL PORTION OF CHILLINJI GLACIER SEEN ACROSS KARAMBAR RIVER.

50 A



53. GLACIER PUSHED ACROSS KARAMBAR RIVER BELOW SHUYENJ.



54. BRIDGE AND "RAFT" ON KARA-TASH RIVER AT BAKUCHAK.



55. CAMELS DESCENDING KARA-TASH RIVER GORGE AT ARA-SUNDE.



50 B



56. VIEW EASTWARDS ACROSS LAKE FED BY EASTERN BRANCH OF KARAMBAR GLACIER.

50 B



57. ROUTE OF ASCENT TO CHILLINJI PASS.  
Pass, about 17,500 feet above sea-level, marked by arrow.



58. ZIARAT OF BAMA-GHUNDI, CHAPURSAN.



59. FORT VILLAGE OF RĒSHI, CHAPURSAN VALLEY.



60. SNOUT OF KHĪZ GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHAPURSAN VALLEY.



61. SNOUT OF GLACIER EAST OF CHILLINJI PASS, ABOVE BUATTAR.

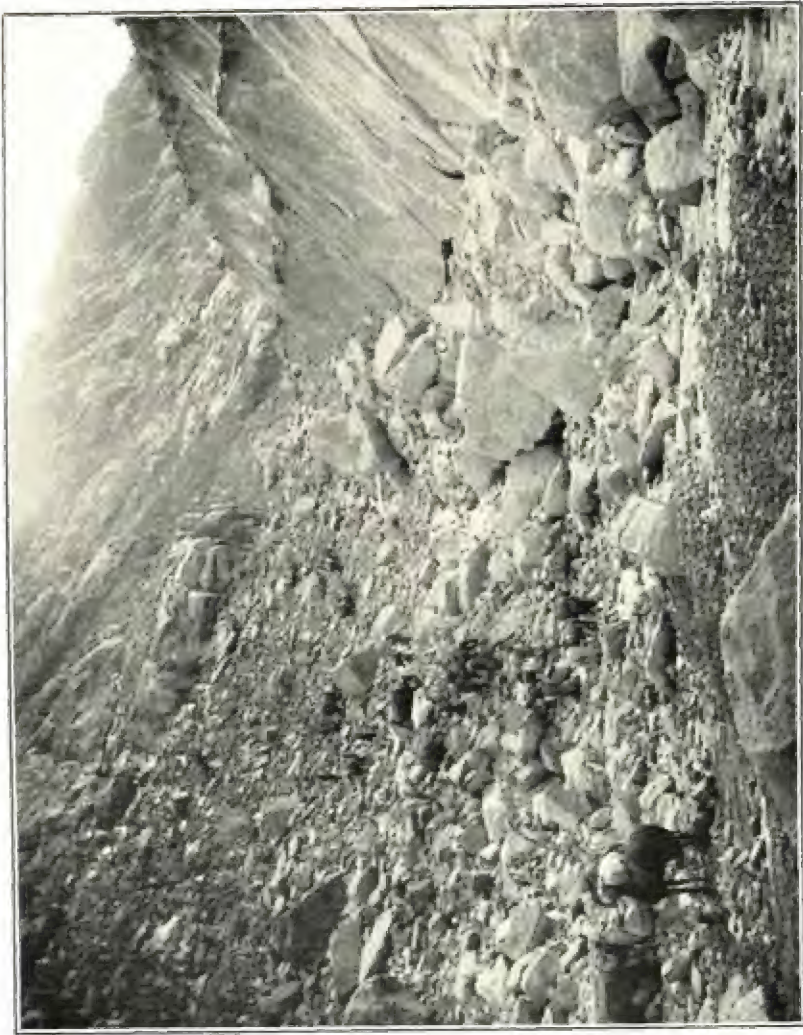


54A



63. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM MING-TAKA PASS.

54A



65. ASCENT TO MING-TAKA PASS.



62. HEAD OF MING-TAKA GLACIER, LOOKING SOUTHEAST FROM HOLLOW PASS.



64. TERMINAL PORTION OF ISHUKU GLACIER, CHAPURSAK.



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62 A

62 A



66. VIEW TOWARDS MUZ-TAGH-ATA FROM MOUTH OF DERSHAT VALLEY.



67. RUINED ENCLOSURE ON CHICHIKLIK MAIDAN.



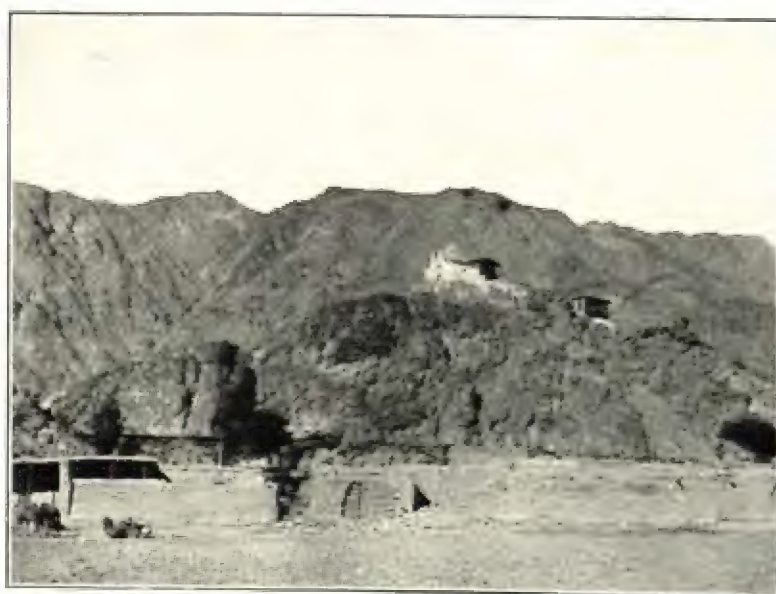
68. VIEW DOWN TANGITAR GORGE FROM TAR-BASHI.



69. ON MERKI OR BURAMSAL PASS, LOOKING SOUTH.



70. RUINS NEAR JANGAL-GUDBAZ, ABOVE TASH-KURGHAN RIVER.



71. RIDGE WITH TOMBS OF IHSANS, TOGHIAN-SHAHR.

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72. VIEW UP MERKI VALLEY FROM KOCHKAR-OLTURDI.



73. VIEW UP CHINGHAN VALLEY FROM CHINGHAN-AYAKI.



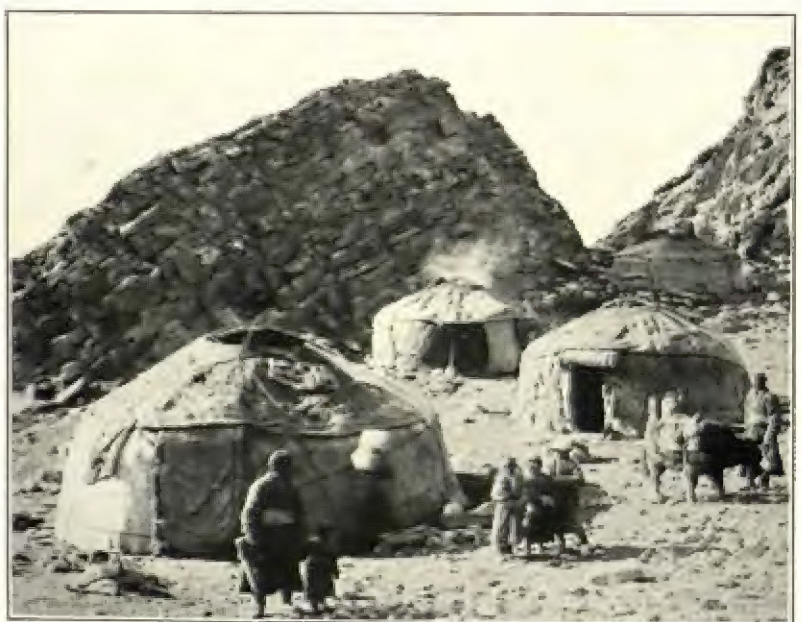
74. CHANGING TRANSPORT AT KARA-TASH-AGHIZI.



75. KARA-TASH RIVER GORGE BELOW TERKEK-RICHIK.



76. WARHI SETTLERS IN CHAPURSAN, HUNZA.



77. KIRGHIZ CAMP AT MERKI CHAT, BELOW TRAMSAL PASS.

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74A



78. OUTER HILL RANGE OF T'IENTS'AN SEEN FROM ROUTE TO YULVIL.

74A



79. ON YARKAND RIVER BELOW NORTHERN OFFSHOOT OF CHOK-TAGH.

ii

i

iii



80. RUINS AT LĀL-TĀGH SITE, NORTH-EAST OF MARĀL-BĀSHI.

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82 H

82 H



81. VIEW TOWARDS MAZAR-TAGH FROM ACROSS VARRAND RIVER.



82. DUNES OVER NORTH END OF KUM-TAGH, SEEN FROM SHORE OF CHOL-KOL.



83. HIGH SAND RIDGES BETWEEN CAMPS XXVII-XXVIII, TAKLAMAKAN.



84. LIVING AND DEAD TAMARISKS IN RIVERINE JUNGLE OF KARA-KOL.



85. MARKET TRAFFIC ON ROAD TO MARAL-BASHI.



86. KASIM AKHCN, AZIZ PAWAN, AND TOKHTA-AKHCN.  
(See pp. 82-83, 93.)

*[Handwritten signature]*

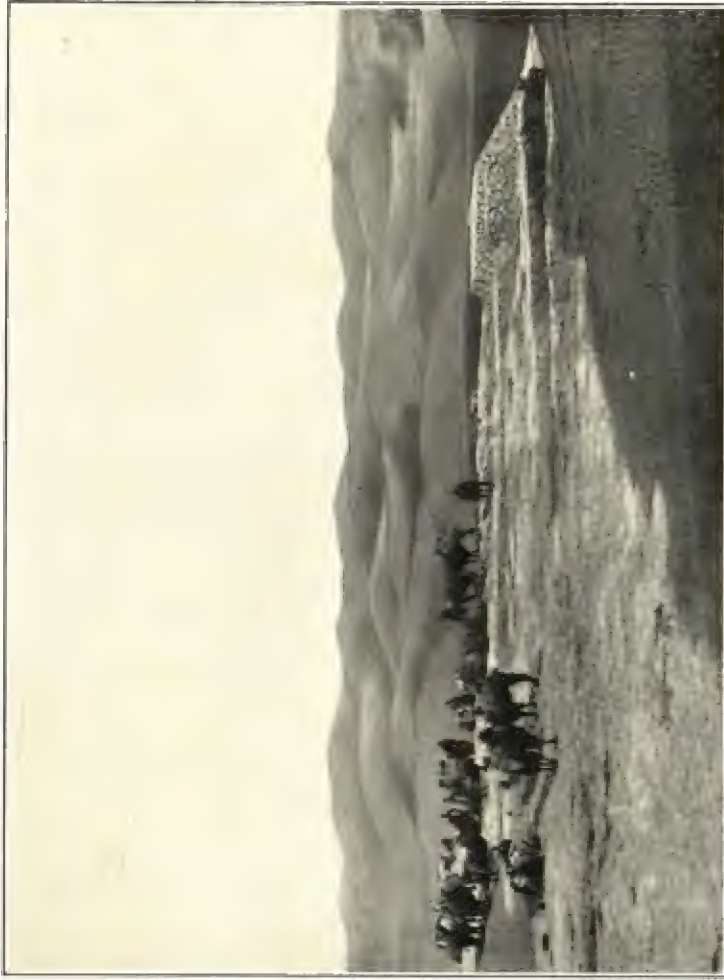




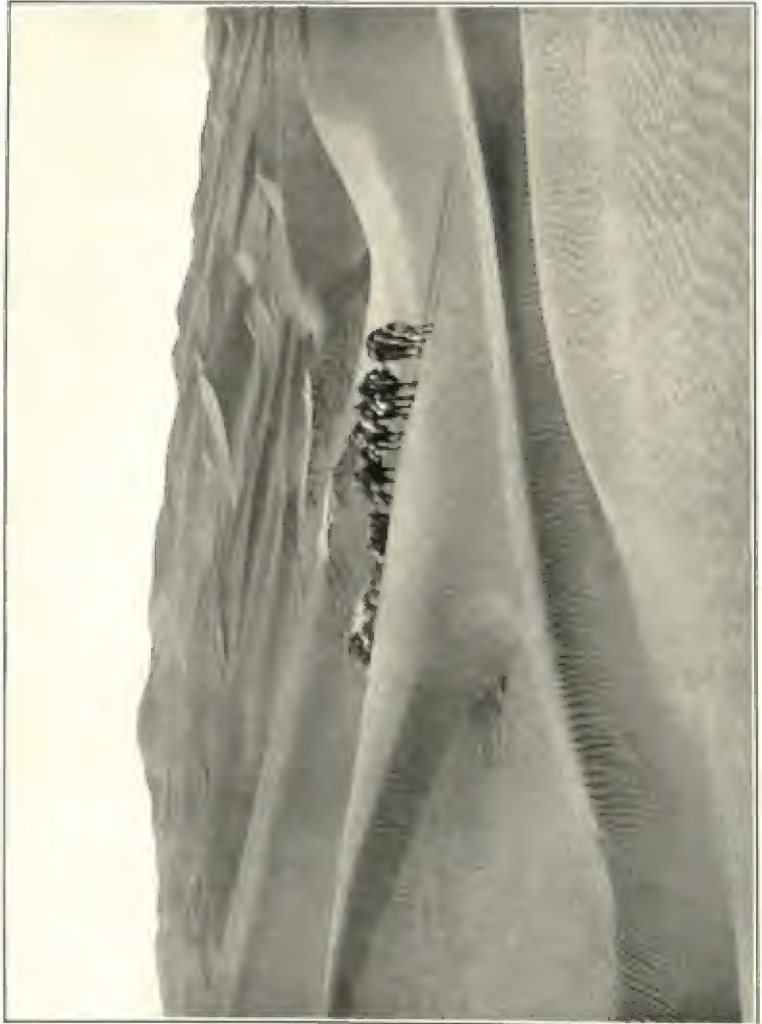




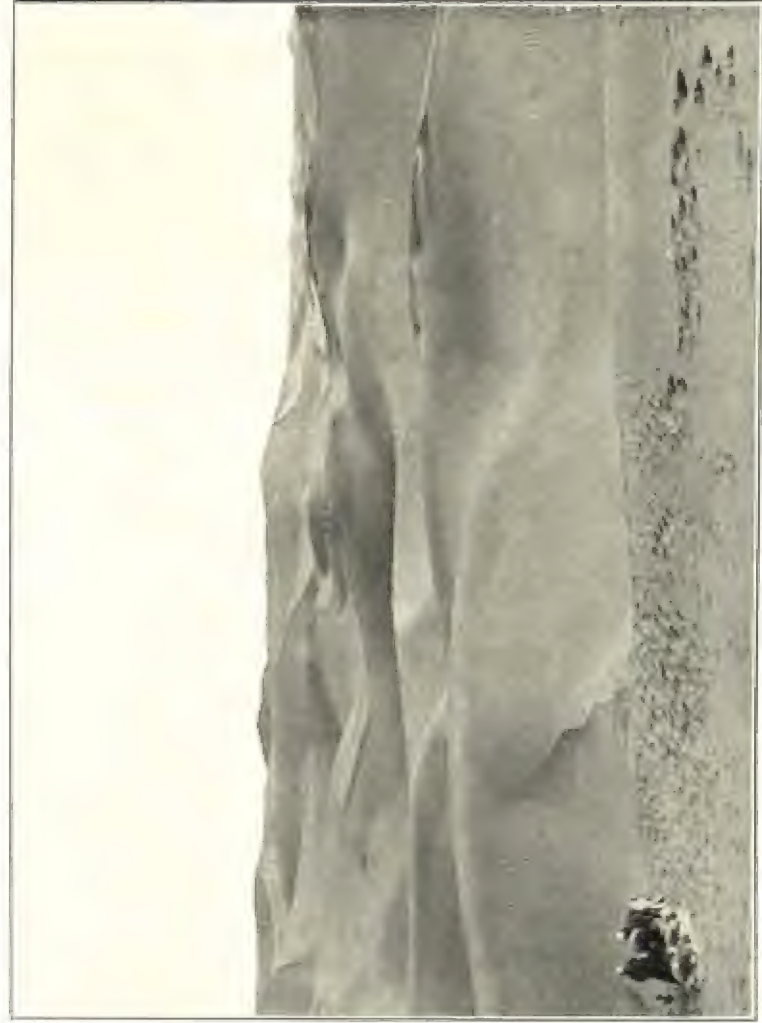
87. DUNES AND EAST TAMARISK SCRUB BEYOND CAMP XXVI, TAKLAMAKAN.



88. PATCH OF ERODED CLAY AT CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN.



89. DUNES AND ERODED CLAY IN VALLEY BETWEEN SAND 'DAWANS', NEAR CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN.



90. HIGH SAND RIDGES SEEN EASTWARDS FROM CAMP XXVIII, TAKLAMAKAN.









91. DEBRIS HEAP MARKING RUINED SHRINE BELOW MAZAR TAGH FORT.



92. CREST OF MAZAR TAGH HILL CHAIN, LOOKING NORTH WEST FROM RUINED FORT.



93. DEAD POPLARS AND SAND-BURIED STRUCTURE, S. XLIV, XIV SITE.



94. RUINED DWELLING, S. ALUL SIYA SITE, BETWEEN TAMARISK CONES, BEFORE EXCAVATION.



95. FORT ON MAZAR TAGH HILL, VIEW FROM NORTH WEST (CLIP 95A)



96. SITE OF RUINED SHRINE BELOW TAMARISK CONES, WITH K. ROL.

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97. NORTH-WESTERN PORTION OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIYA SITE. BEFORE FINAL EXCAVATION.



98. RUINED DWELLING, N. XLII, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



99. SITE OF RUIN N. XLII, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST BEFORE EXCAVATION.  
In foreground row of dead poplars and rush fence.

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100. SITE OF RUIN N. IV, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.  
Erosion terraces with dead tree trunks in foreground.



101. SITE OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIVA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



102. REMAINS OF FOOTBRIDGE ACROSS ANCIENT RIVER-BED, NIVA SITE.



103. ROOF OF ROOM IN ANCIENT RESIDENCE, N. XXVI, NIVA SITE.  
• (For Rustam, the man on right, see *Serindia*, I, p. 127.)



104. ANCIENT HARBOUR SURROUNDING TANK NEAR RUIN N. XII, NIVA SITE.  
(See *Serindia*, I, p. 240.)



105. MEN AT WORK ON NEW BARRAGE ACROSS FLOODED-BED ABOVE  
TELKUCH-TARIM.  
(See p. 111.)





106. MEN OF VĀSH-SHĀHRI GUARDING ROUTE FROM CHARCHAN.  
(See p. 159.)



107. REMAINS OF SHRINE OR STŪPA AT BĀSH-KOYUMAL, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



108. PACKING OF FRESCO PANELS FROM SHRINE M. V, MĪRĀN SITE.  
Ruined Stūpa M. VI in background.



109. WALL NEAR CENTRE OF ENCLOSURE, BĀSH-KOYUMAL.



110. MEN REMOVING FRESCO PANELS FROM WALL OF SHRINE M. V, MĪRĀN SITE.



111. REMAINS OF RELIEFS IN CHAPEL AT FOOT OF STŪPA, KOYUMAL.









112. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTHWEST WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 113.)



113. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTHWEST WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 114.)



114. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 115.)



115. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued from Fig. 114.)

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175 H









116. REMAINS OF SHRINE M. IV, MIRAN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST.  
(See Serindia, I, p. 333.)



117. RUINED STRUCTURE, M. IX, ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE, MIRAN SITE.  
(See Serindia, I, p. 334.)



118. RUINED SHRINE, M. XIV, MIRAN SITE, AFTER EXCAVATION.



119. MOUND CONTAINING REMAINS OF COLLAPSED SHRINE, M. XV, MIRAN SITE.



120. RUINED TOWER, M. XIII, MIRAN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



121. SHER 'ALI KHAN, BAJAURI TRADER, WITH TWO TRAVEL COMPANIONS.





122. CAMELS BEING LOADED WITH ICE AT UZUN-KÖL.



123. ICE-LOADS OF CAMELS BEING DEPOSITED AT FORT L.K.,  
LOP DESERT.



124. DWELLINGS IN NEW VILLAGE OF MIRAN



125. MAKING OF CASES FOR FRESCO PANELS AT MIRAN.



126. NŪR MUHAMMAD, HEADMAN OF MIRAN, WITH SON, IN FRONT  
OF HIS HOUSE.



127. CONVOY WITH CASES OF MURAL PAINTINGS READY TO START  
FROM MIRAN.  
(Sbīr 'Alī Khān with mail-bag on right.)





128. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, FROM EAST CORNER.



129. SECTIONS OF SOUTH-WESTERN RAMPART, BREACHED BY WIND-EROSION, OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



130. WIND-ERODED GROUND OUTSIDE SOUTH-WEST FACE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



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131. PANORAMIC VIEW OF WIND-ERODED GROUND NEAR RUINED STRUCTURES, N. XLIV, NIYA SITE.  
Remains of structures, N. XLIV, on terrace on right; ground occupied by ancient vineyard on extreme left.



132. REMAINS OF ANCIENT VINEYARD, WITH POSTS ONCE CARRYING TRELLIS, NEAR  
N. XLIV, NIYA SITE.



133. PANORAMIC VIEW OF INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, TAKEN FROM NORTH CORNER.  
Remains of dwelling I in centre; timber debris of completely eroded large structure, III, in foreground; on extreme left quarters iii, iv in course of excavation; wind-eroded terrace on right marks western corner of circumvallation.

Sp. 186A









134. ROOM I OF DWELLING IN CENTRE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



135. TIMBER DEBRIS MARKING WIND-ERODED DWELLING, L.M. V, LOP DESERT.



136. YÄRDANG TERRACE WITH REMAINS OF DWELLING, L.M. III, LOP DESERT.



137. REMAINS OF WIND-ERODED ANCIENT DWELLING, L.M. I, LOP DESERT.



138. ROOM III OF QUARTERS WITHIN FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, AFTER EXCAVATION.



139. INTERIOR OF ROOM III IN QUARTERS OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT  
Fold of door in left corner.

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140. CAMELS CROSSING WIND-ERODED GROUND, ABOUT 13 MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCII.



141. YARDANG RIDGES AND TRENCHES, ABOUT 8 1/2 MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCIII.



142. VIEW TO SOUTHWEST ACROSS ERODED GROUND BEYOND CAMP XCIII.



143. DEPRESSION MARKING ANCIENT RIVER-BED ABOUT 7 MILES NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCIII.



144. ANCIENT RIVER BED BETWEEN LINES OF TAMARISK CONES ABOUT 7 MILES SOUTH OF L.A. STATION, LOP DESERT.



145. ANCIENT WATER-COURSE WITH LIVING TAMARISKS NEAR L.D. SITE, LOP DESERT.





146. EFFECTS OF WIND-EROSION NEAR RUINED STÜPA, L.A. XI, LOU-LAN STATION.



147. CLEARING OF REFUSE DEPOSIT BETWEEN RUINED QUARTERS, L.A. V AND L.A. VI, LOU-LAN STATION.

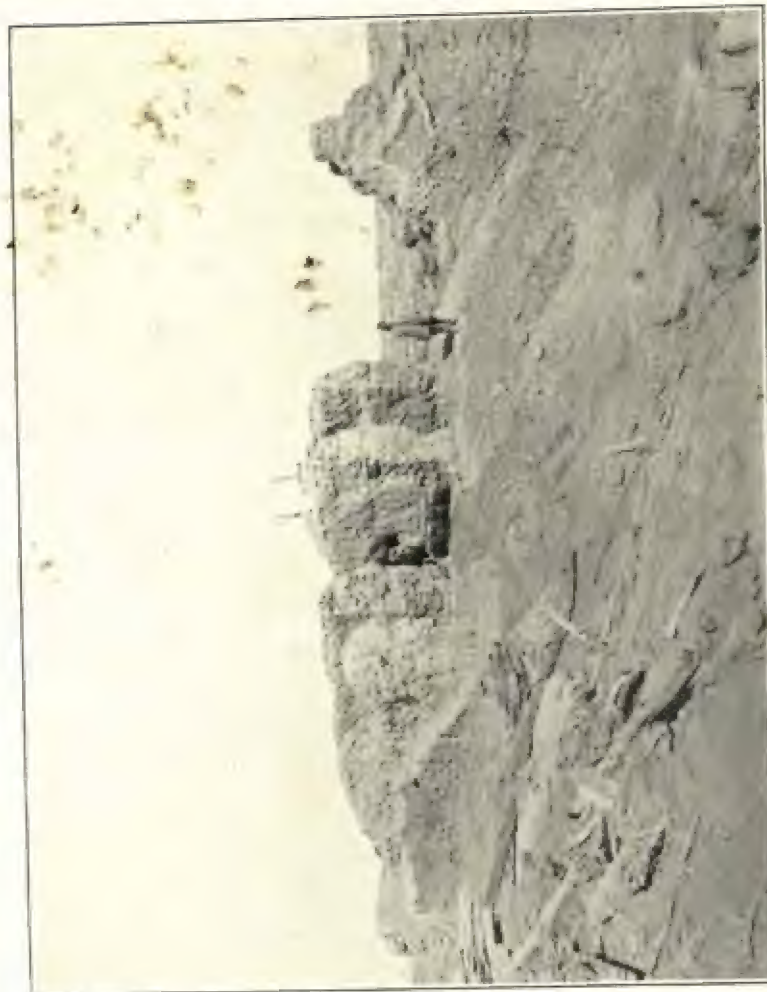


148. RUINED STRUCTURE, L.A. II, AND GROUND TO SOUTH, SHOWING DEAD TAMARISK GROWTH IN DEPRESSION.

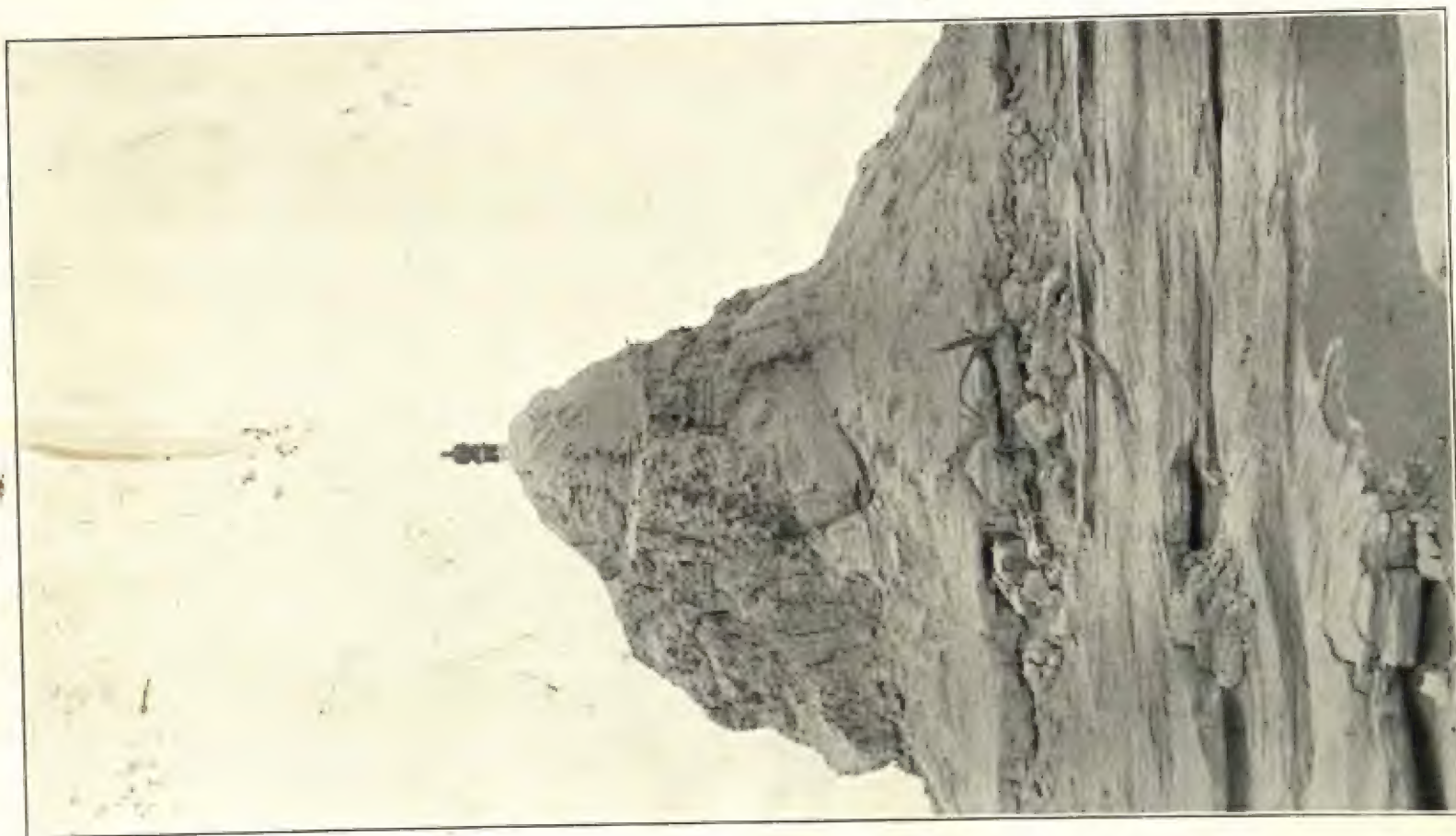




150. REMAINS OF WESTERN WALL OF CIRCUMVALLATION, L.A. STATION.



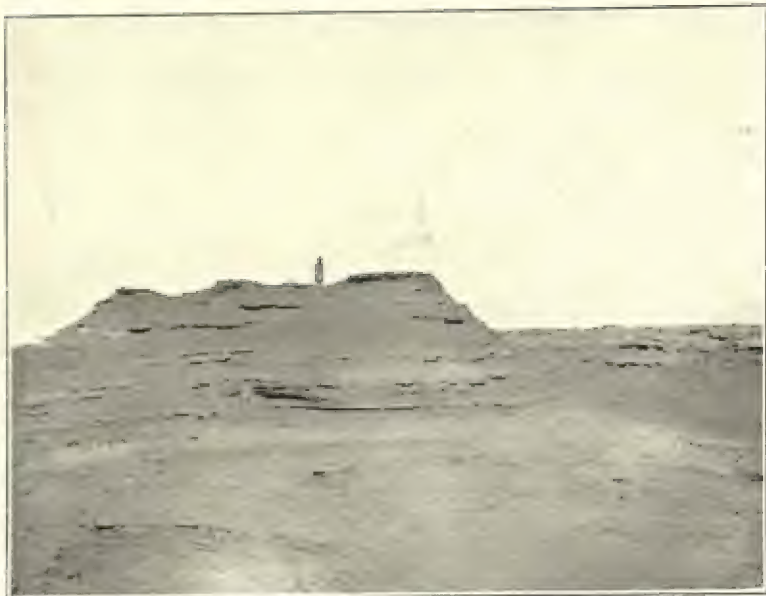
151. MAIN PORTION OF 'VAMEN' RUIN, L.A. STATION.



149. RUINED STUPA TO NORTHWEST OF LOULAN STATION.

(See *Serindia*, I, p. 104.)





152. WIND-ERODED TERRACE BEARING PORTION OF FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, L.A. STATION.



153. ERODED TERRACES BEARING REMAINS OF FOUNDATION OF NORTH WALL, L.A. STATION.

(See p. 213, note, regarding dead tamarisk stems.)



154. ERODED TERRACE BEARING REMNANT OF EAST WALL NEAR SOUTH-EAST CORNER, L.A. STATION.



155. LINE OF ERODED TERRACES MARKING SOUTH WALL OF L.A. STATION.



156. RUINED STÜPA, L.A. N. LOU-LAN STATION.  
Figure of man marks original ground level.



157. NORTH END OF ERODED TERRACE BEARING FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, L.A. STATION.

(See p. 213, note 3.)





158. WESTERN PORTION OF MESA L.C., SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



159. GRAVE PITS ON TOP OF MESA L.C. AFTER CLEARING.  
View obscured by effects of sand-storm.



160. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., FROM NORTH.  
Position of main gate marked by arrow.



161. RAMPART AT SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E.,  
LOP DESERT.



162. WEST RAMPART OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., LOP DESERT,  
SEEN FROM INSIDE NORTH GATE.



163. PORTION OF EAST RAMPART OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., SEEN  
FROM WITHIN.  
(Man on right stands on original ground level.)

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164. NORTH-EASTERN PORTION OF MESA L.F., SEEN FROM WEST.  
Figure standing on knoll in centre of post.



165. ROOM IN NEAR GATE OF POST ON MESA L.F.



166. GATEWAY OF POST ON TOP OF MESA L.F.



167. REMAINS OF ERODED DWELLING TO SOUTH-EAST OF CEMETERY  
L.H., LOP DESERT.



168. WOODEN ENCLOSURE OF GRAVE L.F., OUTSIDE POST L.F., LOP DESERT.



169. COFFINS EXPOSED AT CEMETERY L.H., LOP DESERT

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170. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, SHOWING GATEWAY OF POST AND CEMETERY SITE BEYOND.



171. FIRST GRAVE OPENED ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, WITH LOPLIK DIGGERS.



172. HEAD OF DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F. 4 ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT. Head had been covered by canvas shroud; its edge tied into small bag is seen on left. For headdress see Pl. XXIX.



173. DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F. 1 ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT. Canvas shroud lifted from head. The small basket seen above head was found outside shroud in corresponding position.



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174. MARCH BETWEEN SALT-ENCRUSTED YÄRDANGS TO SOUTH-EAST OF CAMP CII, NEAR SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



175. SALT-ENCRUSTED HILLOCKS BEYOND FIND-PLACE OF HAN COINS, ETC., BETWEEN CAMPS CI AND CII.



176. REED-BEDS OF ALTISH-BULAK SEEN FROM ABOVE WESTERNMOST SPRING.





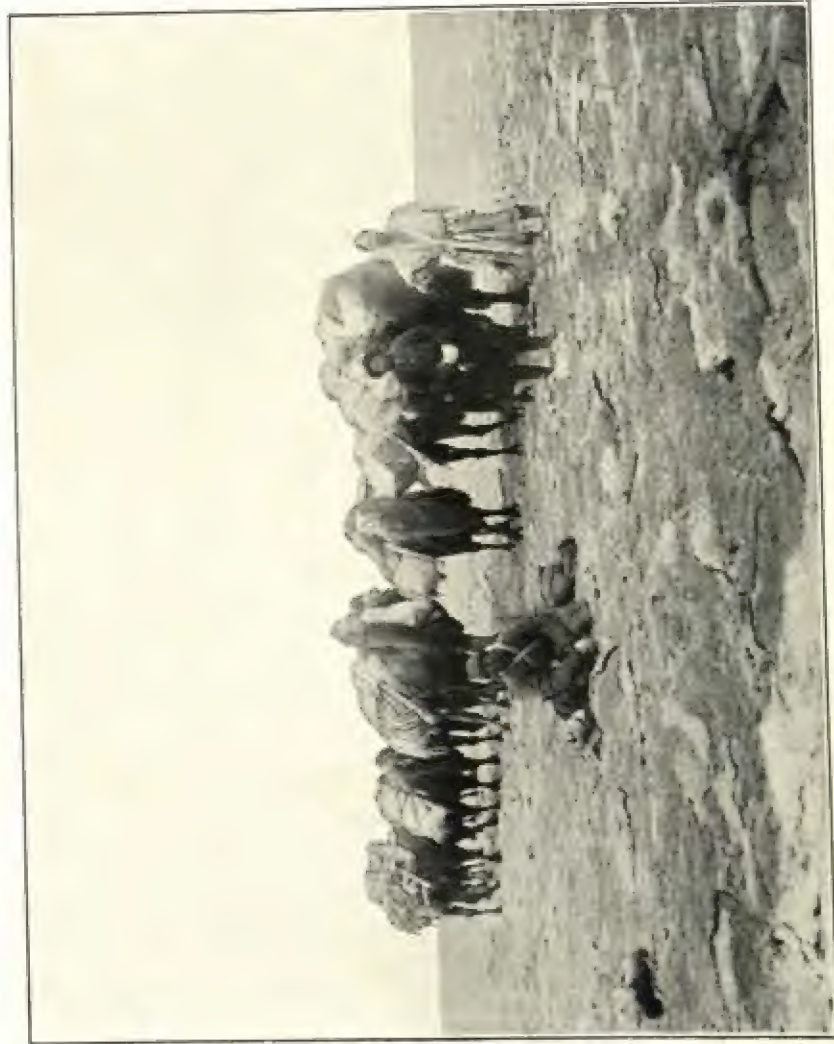




177. AMIDST BELT OF MESAS, SOUTH OF CAMP XCIX, LOP DESERT.



178. MESA L.I., BEARING REMAINS OF RUINED WATCH TOWER, LOP DESERT.  
Man standing on top marks position once occupied by tower.



179. CAMELS CROSSING CRUMPLED-UP SALT SURFACE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



180. HEAPED-UP BLOCKS OF SALT ON SURFACE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED

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181. STRIP OF BOGGY GROUND ON SALT-ENCRUSTED LOP SEA BED, CROSSED TOWARDS RUM-KUDUK.



182. CAMP CVII AT FOOT OF CLAY TERRACES OVERLOOKING EASTERNMOST BAY OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



183. CAMP CVI WITH FIRST VEGETATION REACHED ON NORTH SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



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184. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION, LOOKING SOUTH-WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



185. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION, LOOKING WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



186. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION, LOOKING WEST-NORTHWEST FROM CAMP CXII.



187. MESA RIDGE OVERLOOKING END OF ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN, EAST OF BESH-TOGHRAK.  
Hills of easternmost Kuruk-tagh in distance.



188. VIEW WESTWARDS ACROSS CENTRAL PART OF DRY LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION.



189. TOKHTA ARHUN, NIÄZ, MUHAMMAD SHÄH (OF CHARCHAN), AND TURDI, DAK MAN, RETURNING FROM KUM KUDUK.  
Named from left to right.

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100. NORTH-EASTERN CORNER OF TERMINAL BASIN OF SU-LO-HO, WITH LINE OF LIMES AGGER, LOOKING SOUTH FROM T. IV. a.

T. IV. b      T. IV. c



101. LINE OF LIMES WALL STRETCHING EASTWARDS FROM WATCH-TOWER T. III.



102. VIEW FROM TOWER T. IV. a EASTWARDS ACROSS TERMINAL PORTION OF LIMES.



103. PETRIFIED STACKS OF FASCINES OUTSIDE WATCH STATION T. XI, TUN-HUANG LIMES.



104. WATCH-TOWER T. IV. a AT WESTERN EXTREMITY OF TUN-HUANG LIMES.



105. WATCH-TOWER T. XIII OF TUN-HUANG LIMES WITH QUARTERS CLEARED IN 1907.

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196. VIEW NORTHWARD ACROSS KHARA-NÖR FROM TOWER T. XXII. f.



197. SHORE OF KHARA-NÖR, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM TOWER T. XXII. d.



198. PETRIFIED STACK OF REED FASCINES NEAR WATCH-TOWER T. XIII.



199. WATCH-TOWER T. XXII. d OF LIMES, STANDING ON RIDGE ABOVE KHARA-NÖR.



200. LINE OF LIMES WALL NEAR TOWER T. XIII.



201. REMAINS OF LIMES WALL STRETCHING EAST OF TOWER T. XIII.





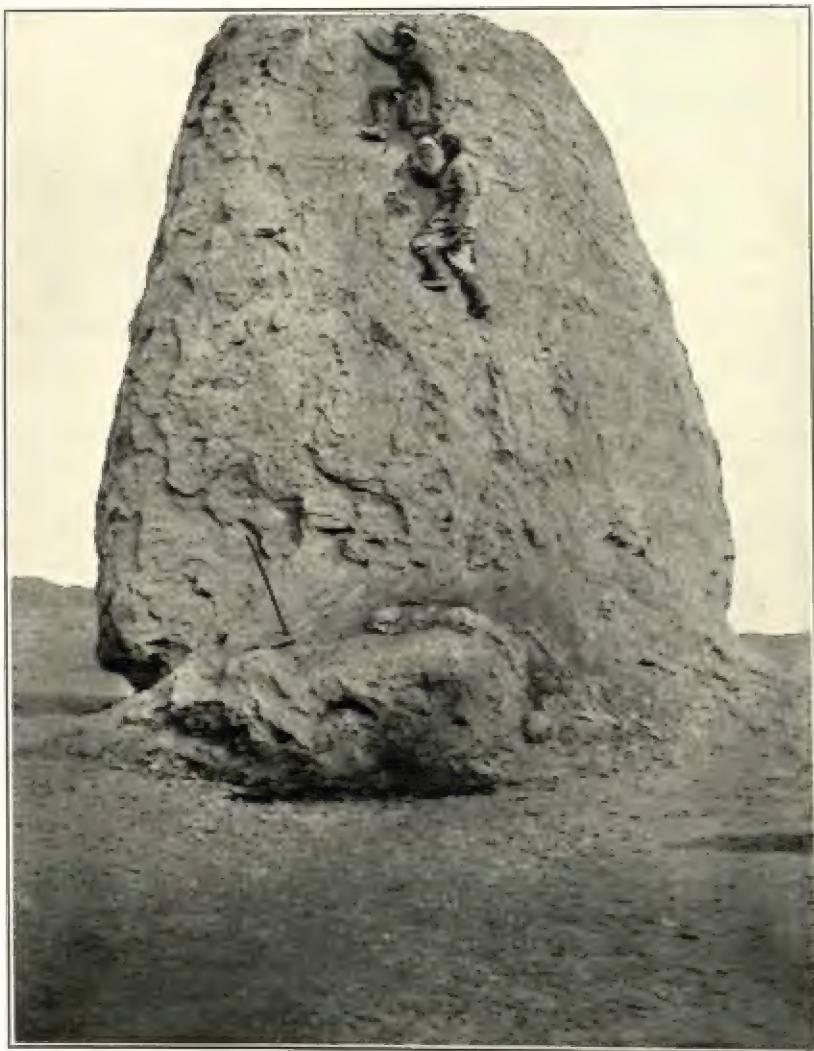
202. REFUSE HEAP BELOW WATCH-TOWER T. XXII. c, TUN-HUANG LIMES.



203. ABDURRAHIM, HUNTER AND GUIDE, ON HIS RETURN FROM TUN-HUANG  
(See pp. 209-299, 335.)



204. WATCH-TOWER T. VII, TUN-HUANG LIMES, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



205. WATCH-TOWER T. XI. b, ON LIMES EAST OF AN HSL.



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206. FARM NEAR WESTERN EDGE OF TUN-HUANG OASIS.



207. DUNE-COVERED FOOTSPURS SOUTH OF TUN-HUANG TOWN, SEEN FROM ROAD TO YÜEH-YA-CH'UAN.



208. SACRED LAKELET OF YÜEH-YA-CH'UAN WITH TEMPLE AND 'SOUNDING SANDS'.



209. OUTER SHRINES OF YÜEH-YA-CH'UAN SANCTUARY, NEAR TUN-HUANG.



210. SOUTHERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.

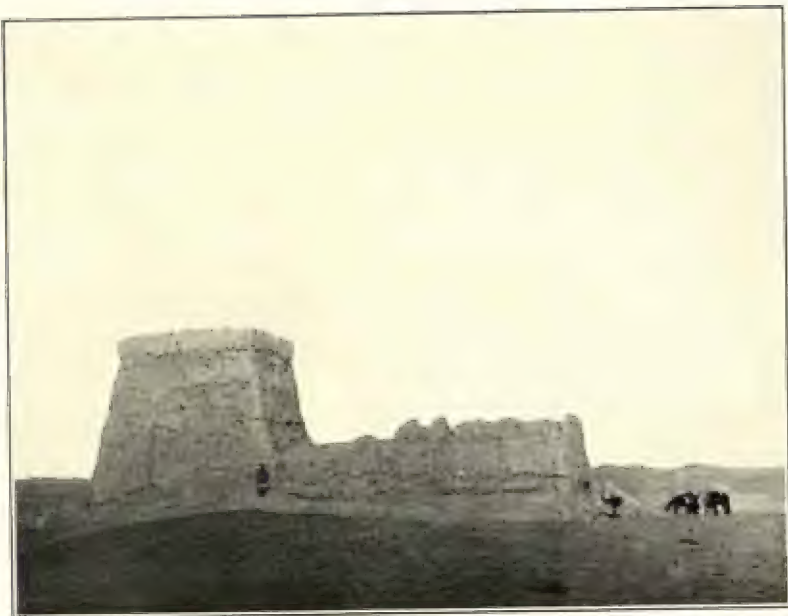


211. MEMORIAL ARCH NEAR EASTERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.

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212. WATCH-STATION T. XLII. a, OF LATER DATE, OUTSIDE LIMES LINE, NORTH-WEST OF SHIH-ERH-TUN.



213. RUINED TEMPLE ON LEFT RIVER-BANK, WAN-SHAN-TZU DÉFILE.



214. WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. c, ON LIMES LINE EAST OF SHIH-ERH-TUN.



215. WATCH-TOWER T. XXXVIII. a, ON LIMES LINE NEAR AN-HSI.



216. RUINED FORT AND WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. d OF LIMES, NEAR SHIH-ERH-TUN.



217. INTERIOR OF RUINED FORTRESS CH'IAO-WAN-CH'ENG ON LIMES EAST OF BULUNGIR.



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218. LINE OF LIMES AGGER, BUILT OF FAGGOTS, NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



219. LIMES LINE TRACED AMIDST TAMARISK CONES NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.  
(See p. 998.)



220. LIMES WALL BUILT WITH BRUSHWOOD FASCINES, EAST OF TOWER T. XLIII. a, NORTH OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



221. WATCH-STATION T. XLIII. b, ON LIMES LINE NORTH OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



222. WATCH-TOWER T. XLIV. b, EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.

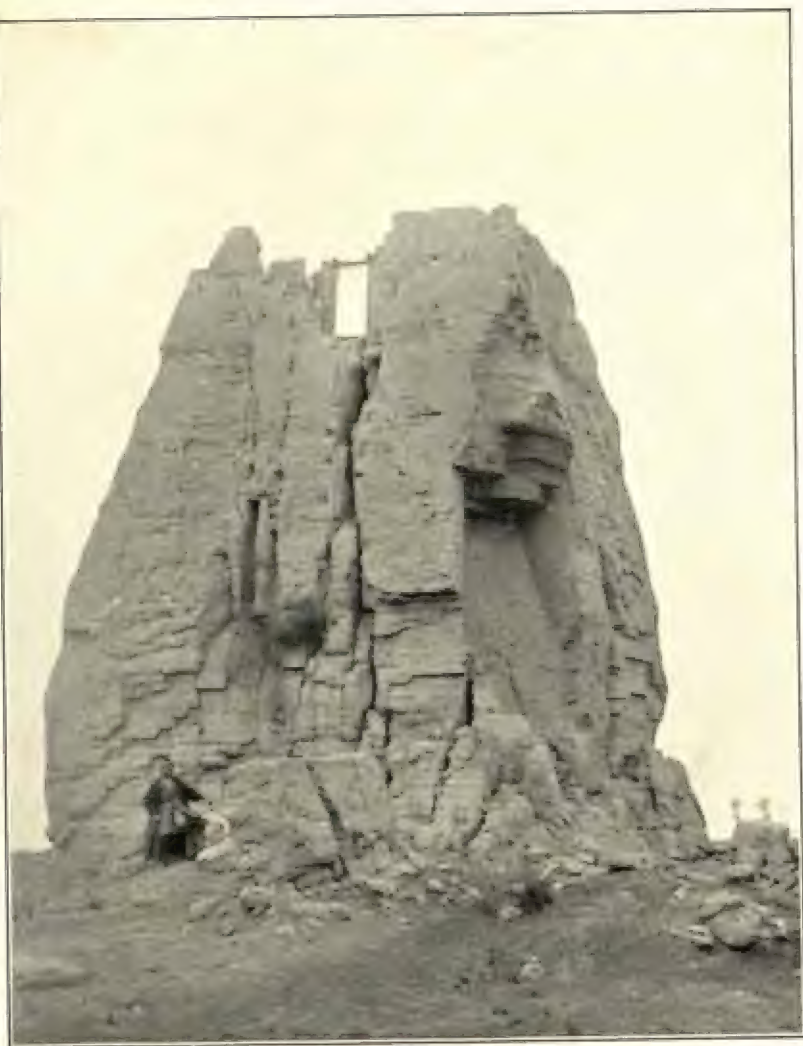


223. WATCH-TOWER T. XLIII. b, ON LIMES LINE WEST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.

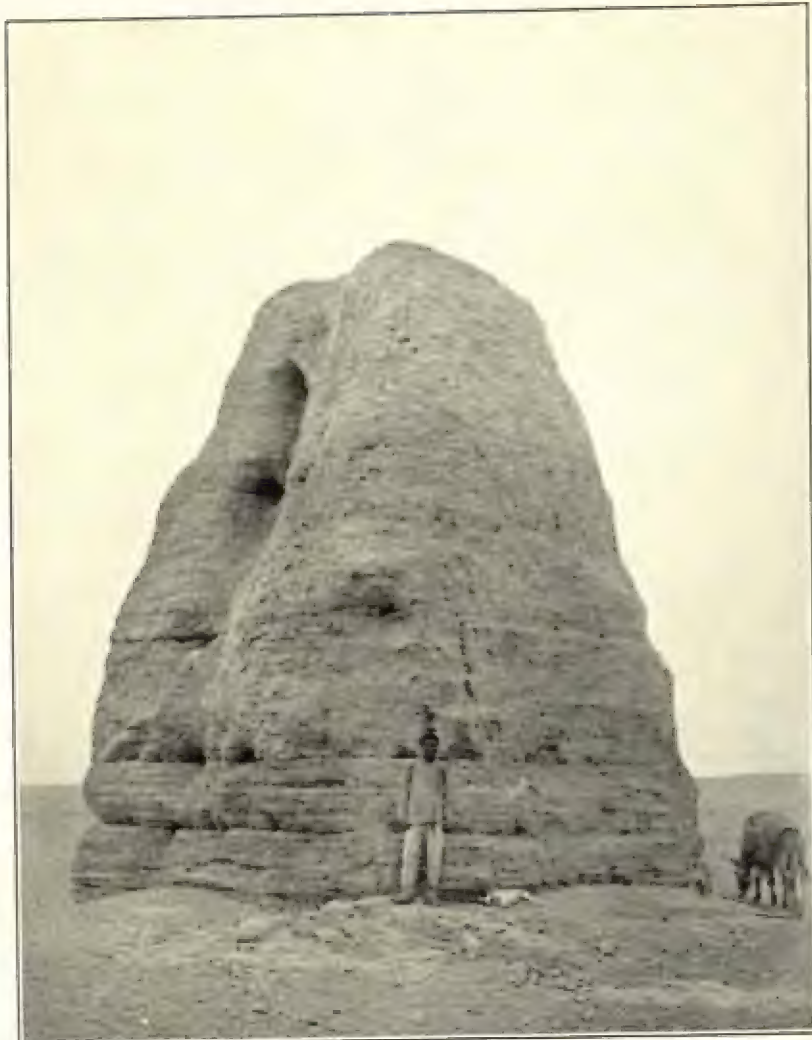


292 B

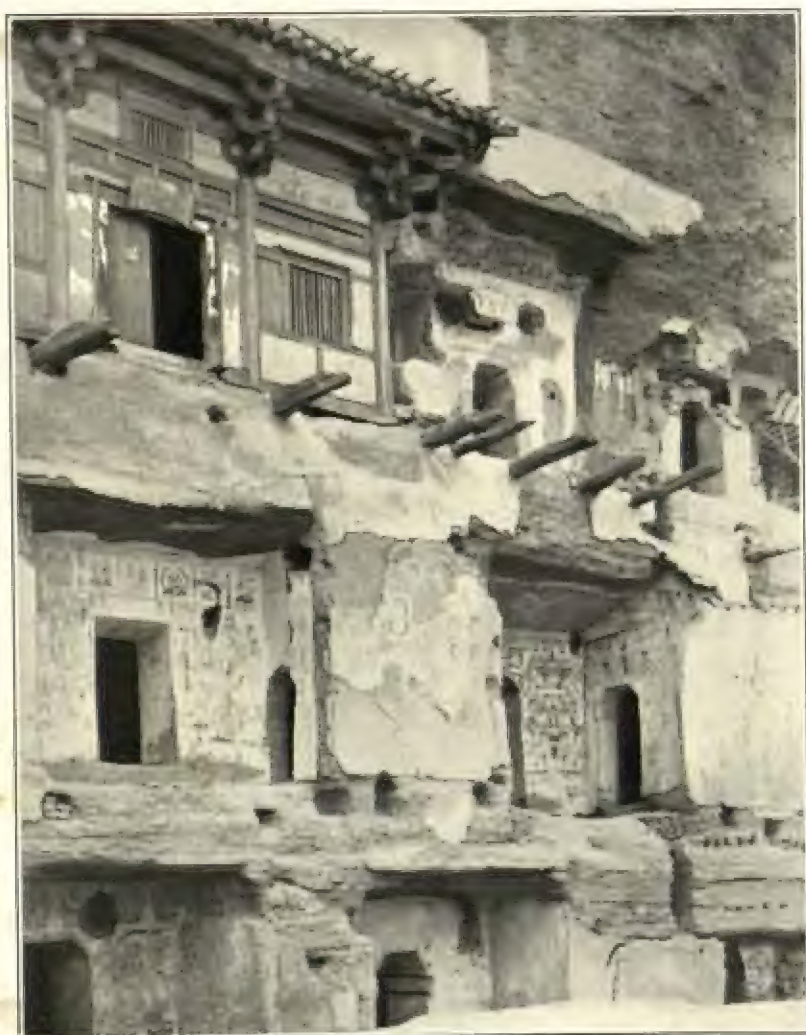




224. WATCH-TOWER ON LINE OF MEDIAEVAL 'GREAT WALL', OUTSIDE YEH-MAO-WAN, SU-CHOU.



225. WATCH-TOWER T. XLVIII, 5, ON LIMES LINE BELOW MAO-MEI.



226. CAVE SHRINES, WITH ANTECHAPELS EXPOSED, NEAR CENTRE OF CH'EN-FO-TUNG SHIH.



227. CHIEF OF ETSIN-GOL TORGUTS, WITH MONGOL HEADMEN.

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228. CIRCUMVALLATION, T. XLVII c, ON ETSING-GOL BELOW MAO-MEI.



229. BAYIN-BOGDO HILL AT HEAD OF ETSING-GOL DELTA.



230. SPRING-FED MARSH AT WEST FOOT OF BAYIN-BOGDO HILL.



231. VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF ETSING-GOL DELTA, FROM FOOT OF BAYIN-BOGDO HILL.



232. TOWER NEAR HSI-WAN-TUN (OR SÈRE) ON ETSING-GOL.  
East wall shows later repairs.



233. RUINED FORT, T. XLVIII c, NEAR TA-WAN ON ETSING-GOL.

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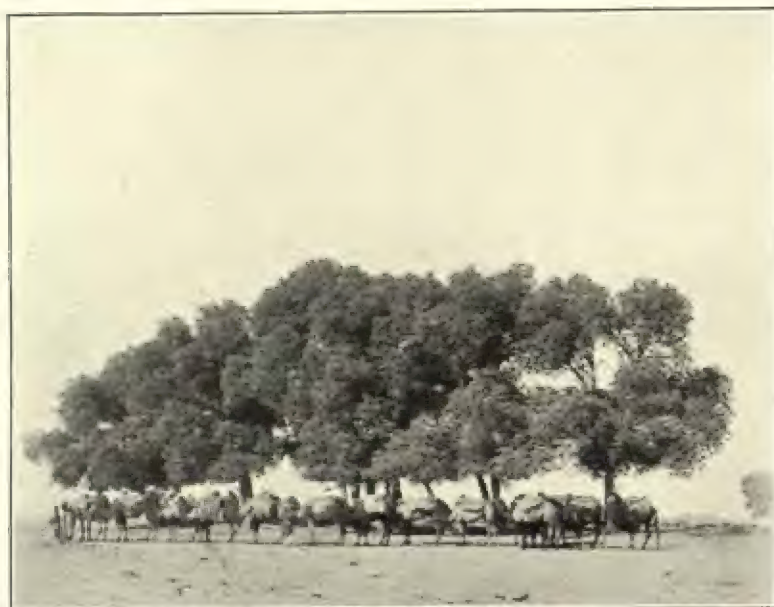
499 9



234. INNER FORT OF ADUNA-KÔRA, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



235. DRY RIVER-BED WEST OF KHARA-KHOTO.



236. GROVE OF WILD POPLARS NEAR TĀWUN-TORA, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.



237. HALT AT BAHĀS-DURWULJIN, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.



238. CAMP AT BORGASU, ON ETSIN-GOL.



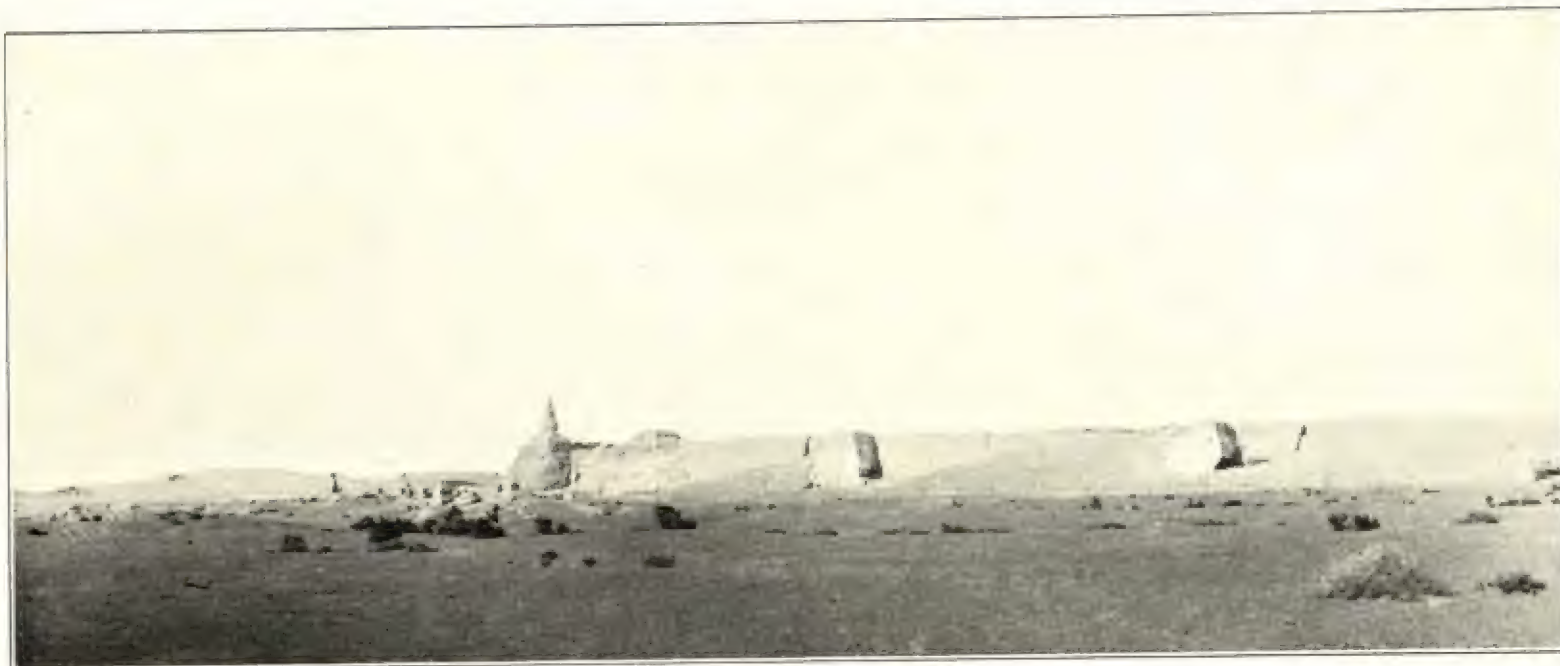
239. TORGUT MONGOLS AT TĀWUN-TORA, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.

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240. CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



241. NORTH-WESTERN CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH STÜPAS OUTSIDE, SEEN FROM NORTH.



242. SOUTH FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH SAND HEAPED UP ON LEE SIDE.

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243. WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH MUHAMMADAN TOMB AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER.

K.K. I. II



244. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS SOUTH-EAST.

K.K. II



245. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS NORTH-WEST.



246. WESTERN WALL OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH BREACHES DUE TO WIND-DRIVEN SAND, NEAR SOUTH-WEST CORNER.

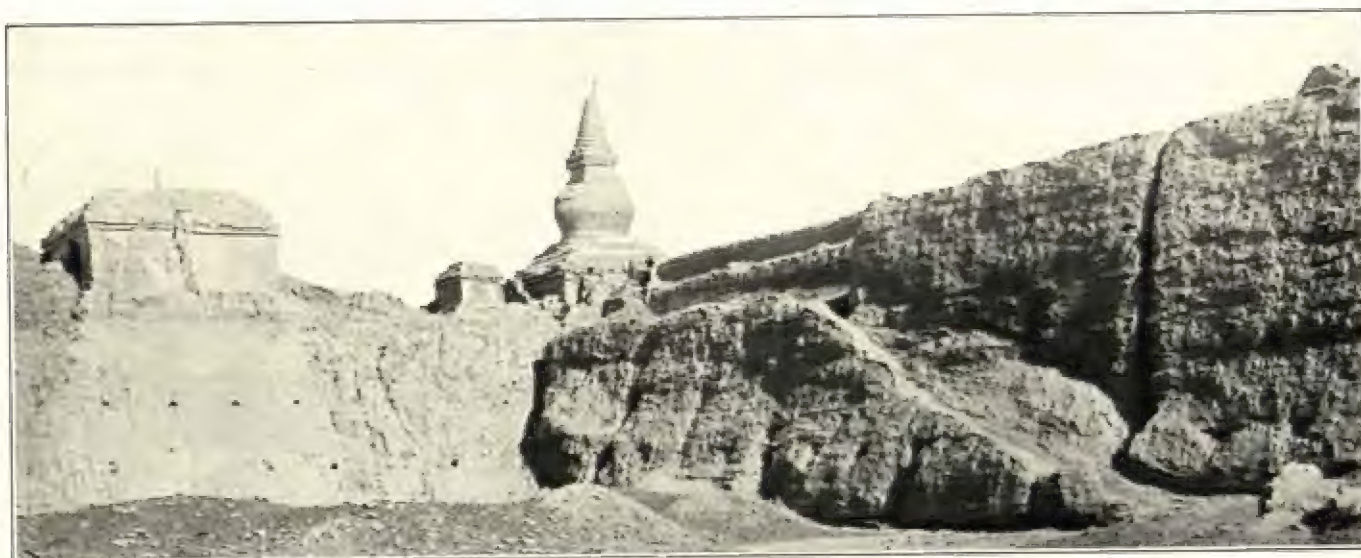
438B



942 A



247. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATED AREA, KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM WITHIN.  
Arrow marks position of passage cut through north wall.



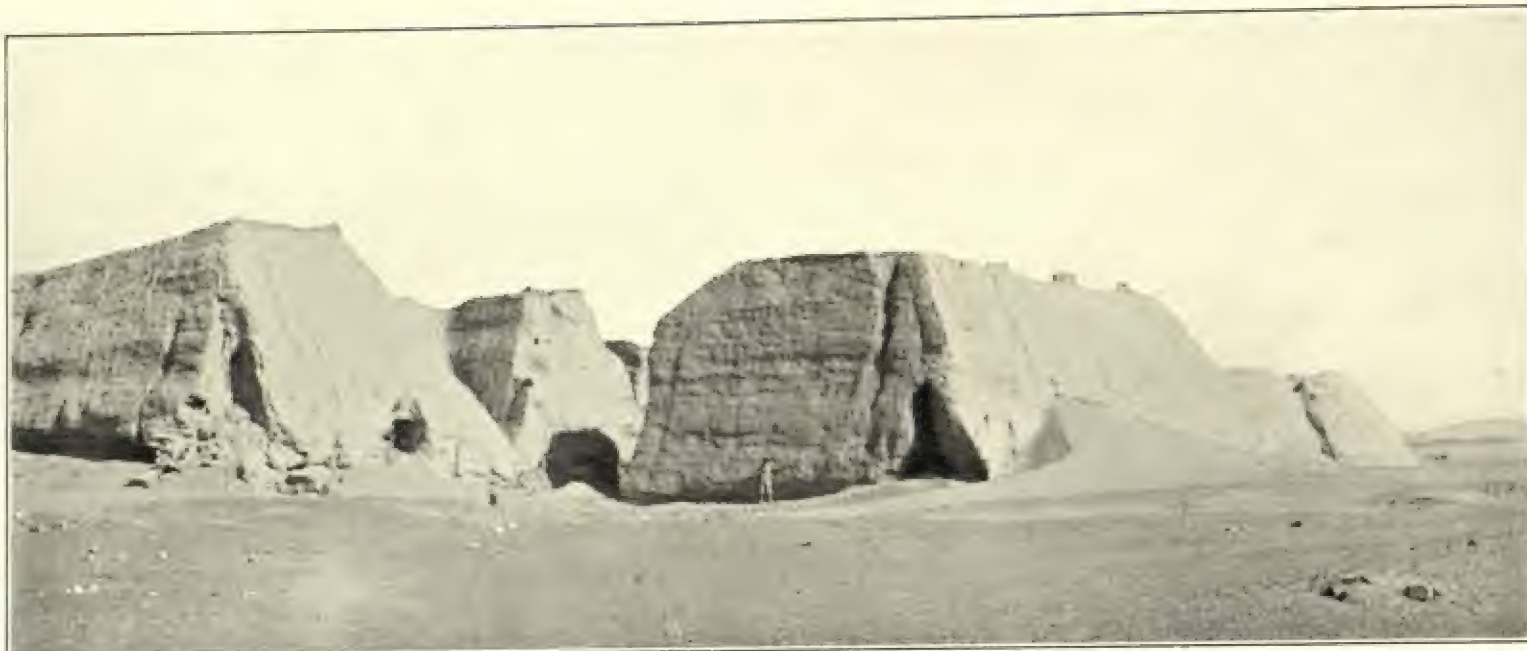
248. RUINED STUPAS BUILT ABOVE NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION, KHARA-KHOTO.



249. ALCOVE AT BACK OF TEMPLE K.K. I. I., KHARA-KHOTO, WITH IMAGE BASES.

13762





250. BASTIONS GUARDING EASTERN GATE OF KHARA-KHOTO.



251. RUIN OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM NORTH.



252. FRONT OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO, FACING EASTWARD.



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253. RUINED DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. IV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



254. RUINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. XIV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



255. REMAINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. II, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO, PARTIALLY BURIED IN TAMARISK-CONE.



256. RUINED SHRINE AND STÜPA, K.K. IV, KHARA-KHOTO.



257. BASE OF DESTROYED STÜPA, K.K. II, WITH DEBRIS OF STUCCO SCULPTURE, BEFORE CLEARING.



258. DEBRIS COVERING SLOPES OF BASE OF DESTROYED STÜPA, K.K. II, KHARA-KHOTO.

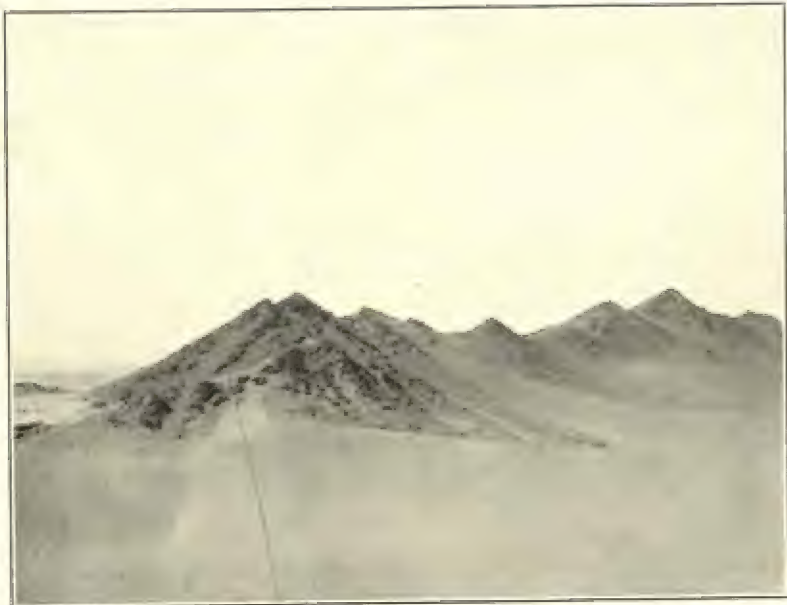
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448D



510A



259. SAND-SMOTHERED RIDGE OF DESERT CHAIN, SOUTH OF CAMP 166.



260. CAMP AT ZIGDA-KAYA SPRING, ON ROUTE TO KAO-T'AI.



261. SITE OF MA-TI-SSO MONASTERY, SEEN ACROSS VALLEY.



262. NAN-SHAN RANGE AND VILLAGES AT ITS FOOT, LOOKING SOUTH OF XAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



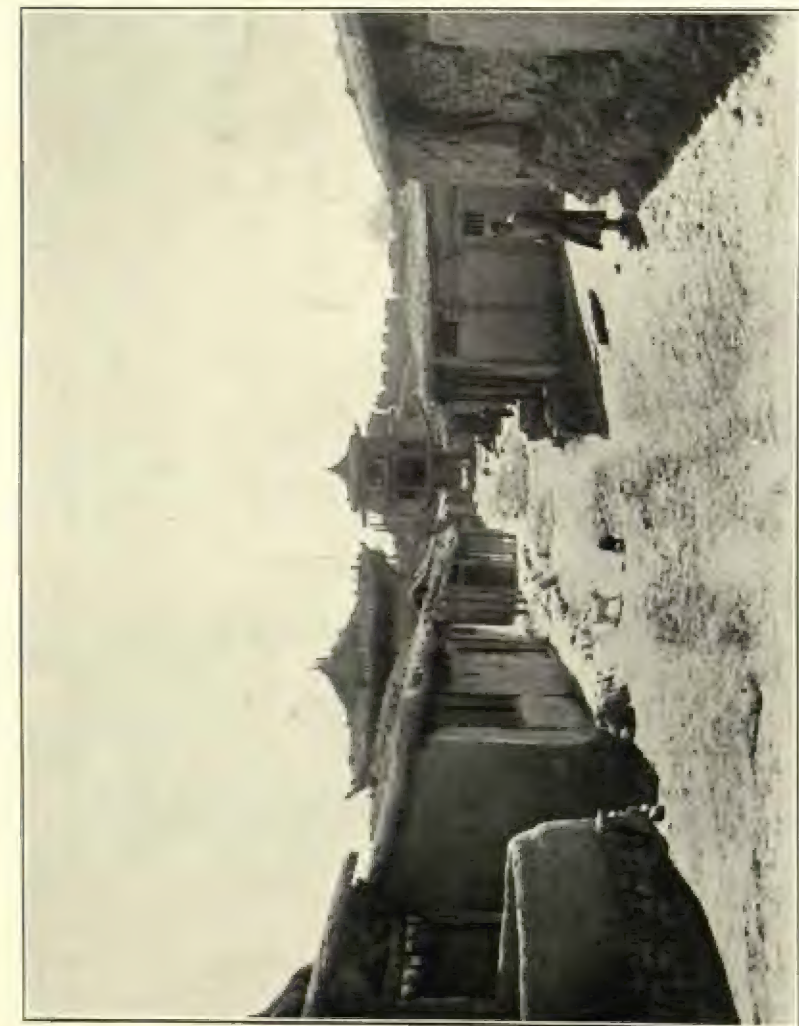
263. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE HUNG-SHUI.



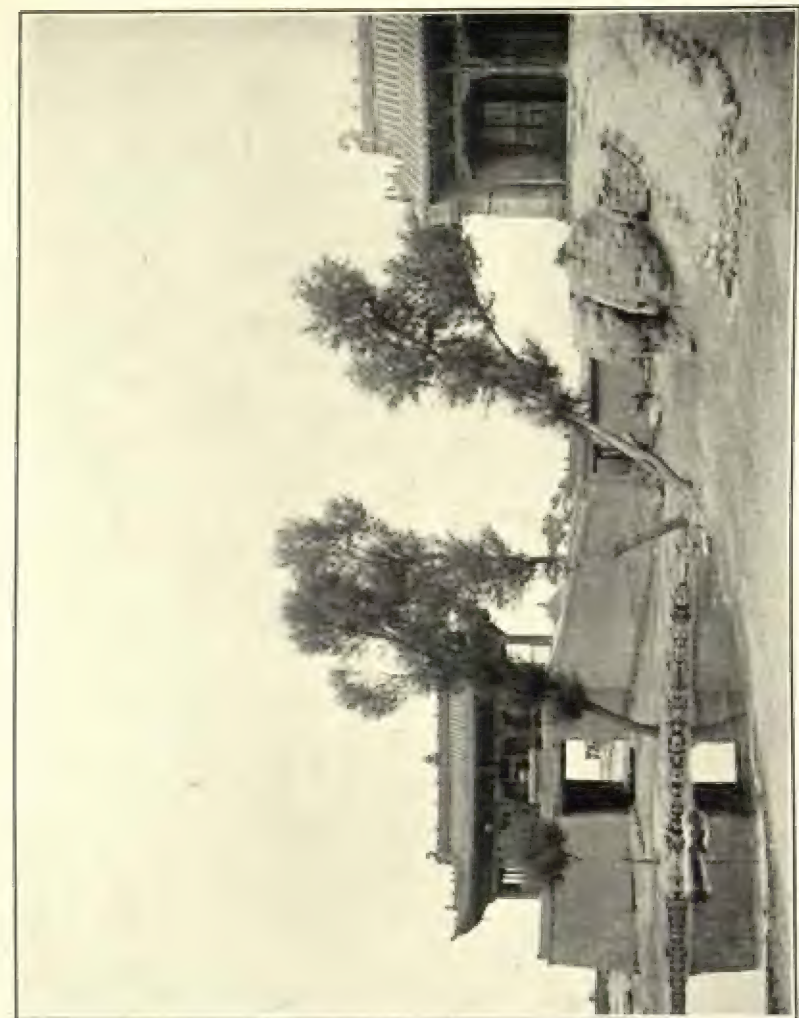
264. TEMPLE QUARTERS NEAR EAST GATE OF KAO-T'AI TOWN.

12412





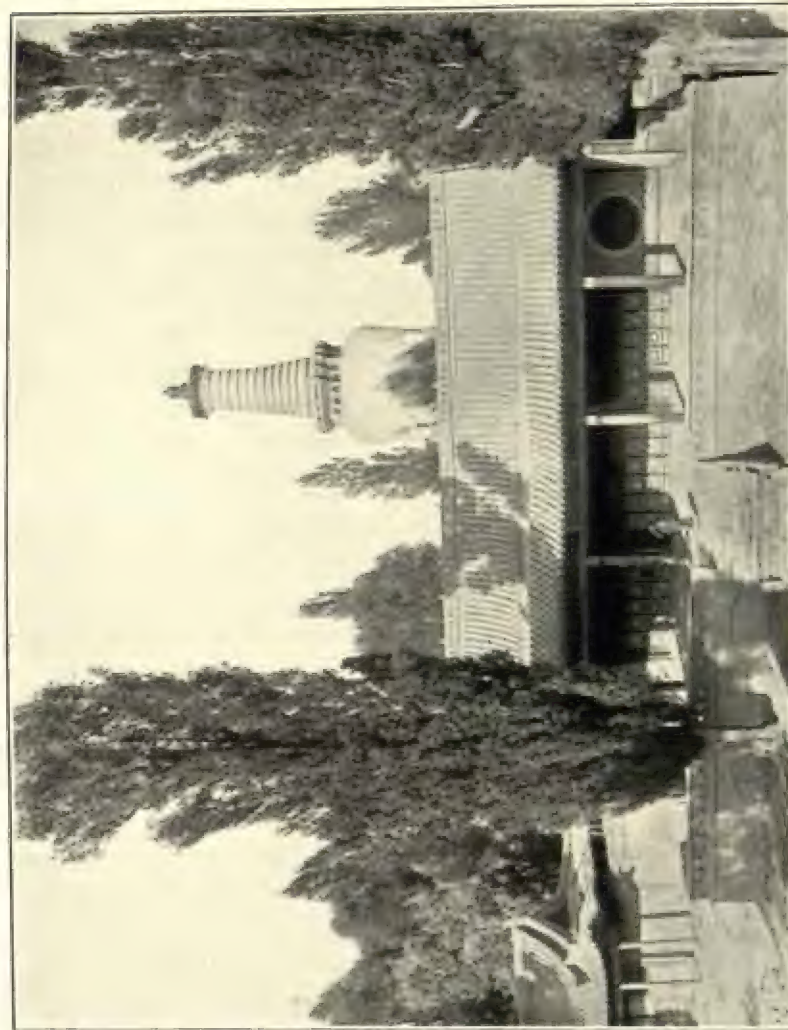
265. STREET IN NAN-JOU-CH'ENG.



266. VILLAGE SHRINES AT NAN-JOU-TAI-TZE



267. TEMPLE QUARTERS OUTSIDE CITY WALL OF KAN-CHOW.



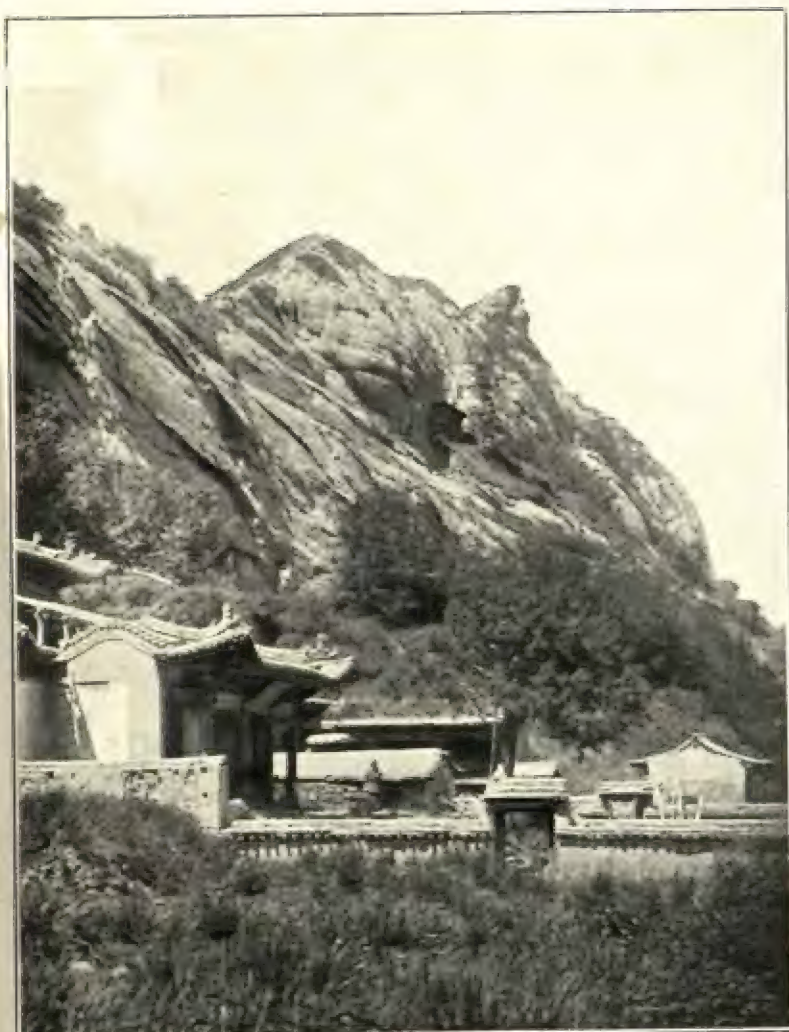
268. STUPA AND TEMPLE BEHIND SHRINE OF THE 'GREAT BUDDHAS', KAN-CHOW

510B

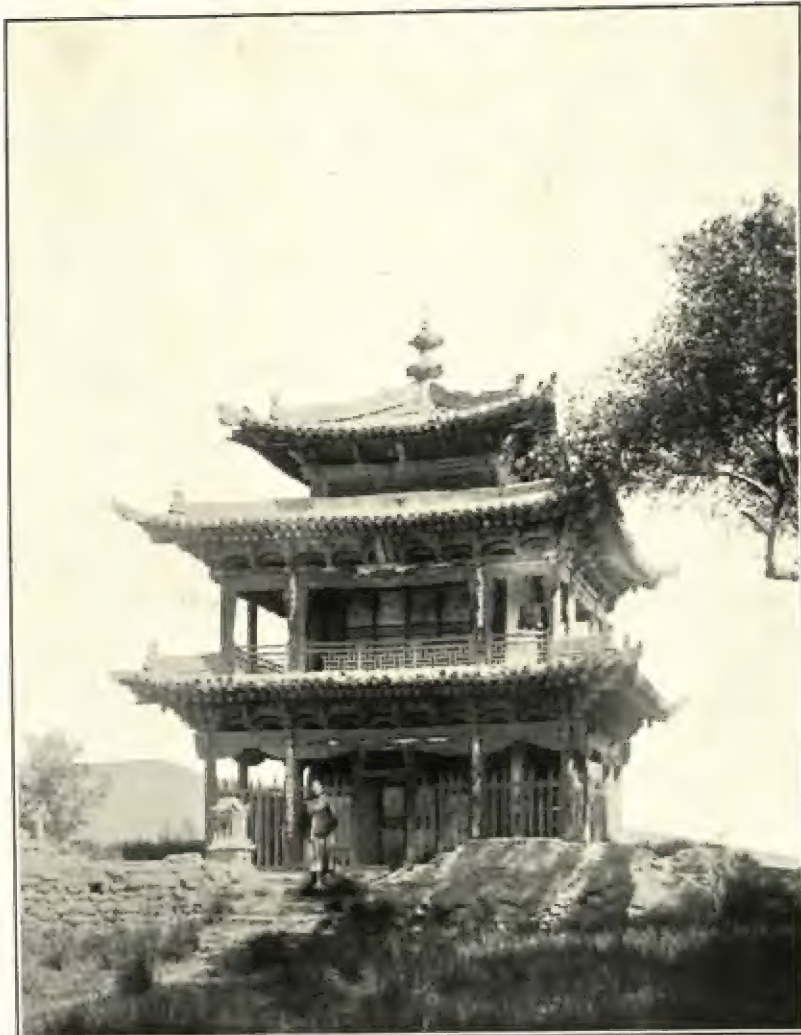
510B

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269. TEMPLE BELOW CAVE-SHRINES OF MA-TI-SSU MONASTERY.



270. TEMPLE OUTSIDE NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



271. CAVE-SHRINES AND TEMPLE AT MA-TI-SSU.



272. CORNER OF INTERIOR OF DOMED MUHAMMADAS TOMB, R.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO.

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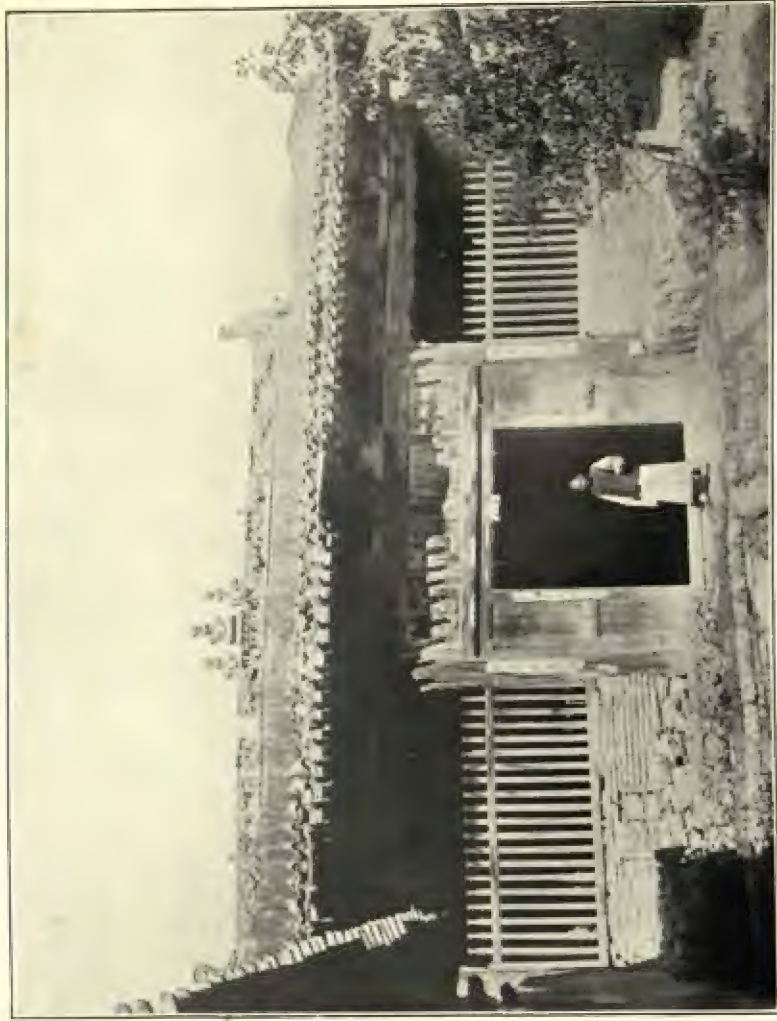




273. STUCCO IMAGES OF BUDDHA AND BODHISATVA IN CHAPEL OF SECOND STORY OF CAVE SHRINES, MA-TI-SSU.



275. STUCCO IMAGES OF BUDDHA AND BODHISATVA, FLANKED BY BRONZE STATUES OF SEATED ARHATS (RESTORED), IN TA-SSU-MIAO SHRINE, NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



274. WEST COURT OF TA-SSU-MIAO TEMPLE, NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



276. BRONZE STATUES OF ARHATS, LARGELY RESTORED WITH STUCCO, IN ANNECHAPEL OF TA-SSU-MIAO, NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



528 A



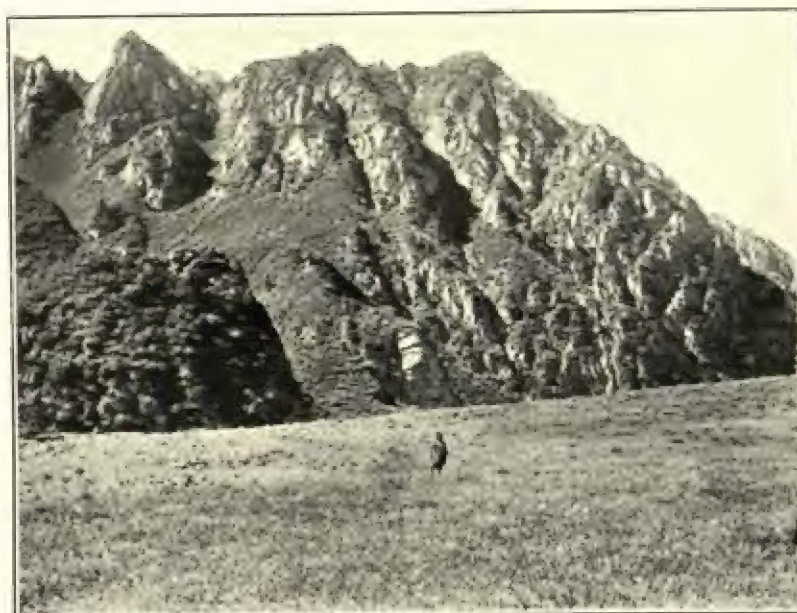
277. KAN-CHOU RIVER DEFILE SEEN FROM CHENG-L.



278. FORT OF O-PO, NAN-SHAN, SEEN FROM WEST.



279. VIEW DOWN VALLEY LEADING TO O-PO-LING-TZU PASS.



280. MEADOWS AT MOUTH OF VALLEY LEADING TO HIEN-TUNG-K'OU.



281. WEST GATE OF SAN-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER.

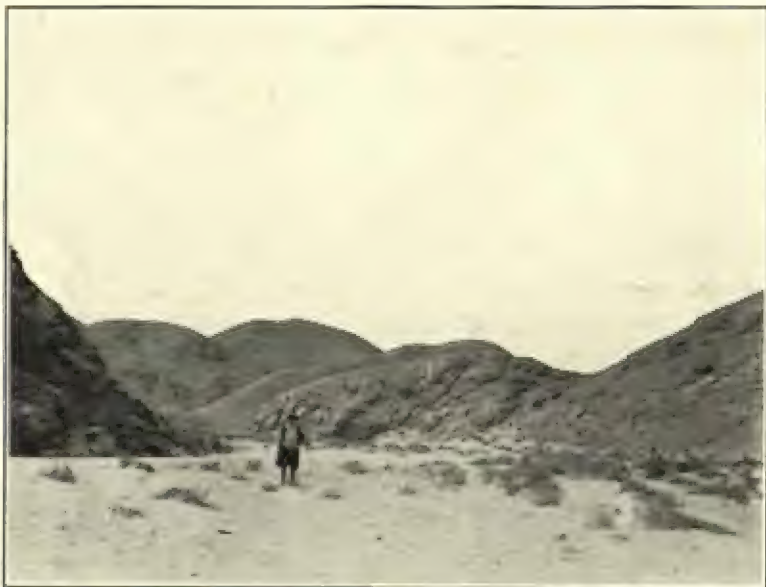


282. ON THE ROAD TOWARDS SSD-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER.

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283. VALLEY ABOVE YEH-MA-CHING, PEI-SHAN.



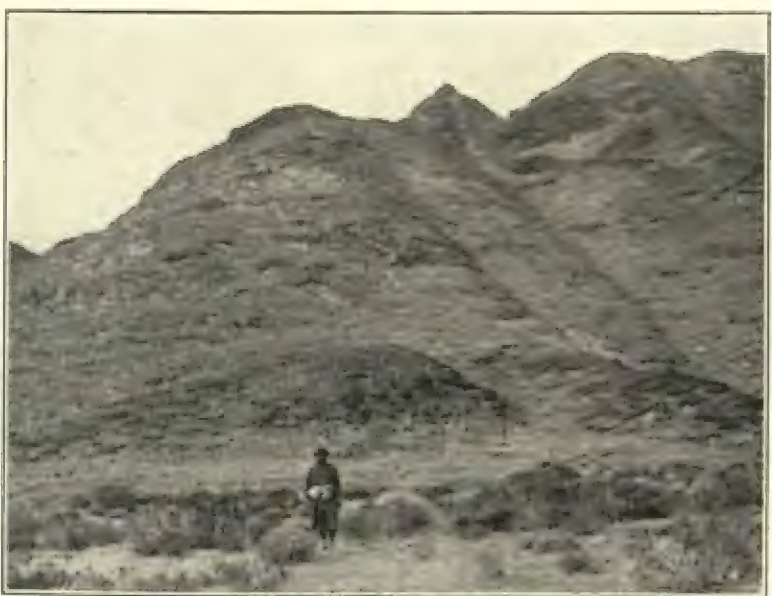
284. CAMP AT TUNG-ERH-SHAN WELL, PEI-SHAN.



285. BASIN OF MING-SHUI, PEI-SHAN.



286. FOOTHILLS OF KARLIK-TAGH ABOVE BAL.



287. VALLEY ON SOUTH SIDE OF MA-TSUN-SHAN RANGE, ABOVE CAMP 209, PEI-SHAN.



288. WATERSHED ON MA-TSUN-SHAN RANGE PEI-SHAN

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289. KARLIK-TÄGH RANGE SEEN FROM KARA-SINGIR, ON WAY TO TUR-KOL, EASTERNMOST T'IENT-SHAN.



290. ON SADDLE OF T'IENT-SHAN ABOVE TA-SHIN-TO STATION



291. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE BARKUL, WITH VIEW TOWARDS BARKUL-TÄGH.



292. CH'AN-TZU-CHIEH VILLAGE, WITH VIEW TOWARDS T'IENT-SHAN.



293. KAZAK NOMADS ON ROUTE WEST OF BARKUL



294. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF OUTER CIRCUMVALLATION OF ANCIENT PEI-T'ING (BESH-BALIK).

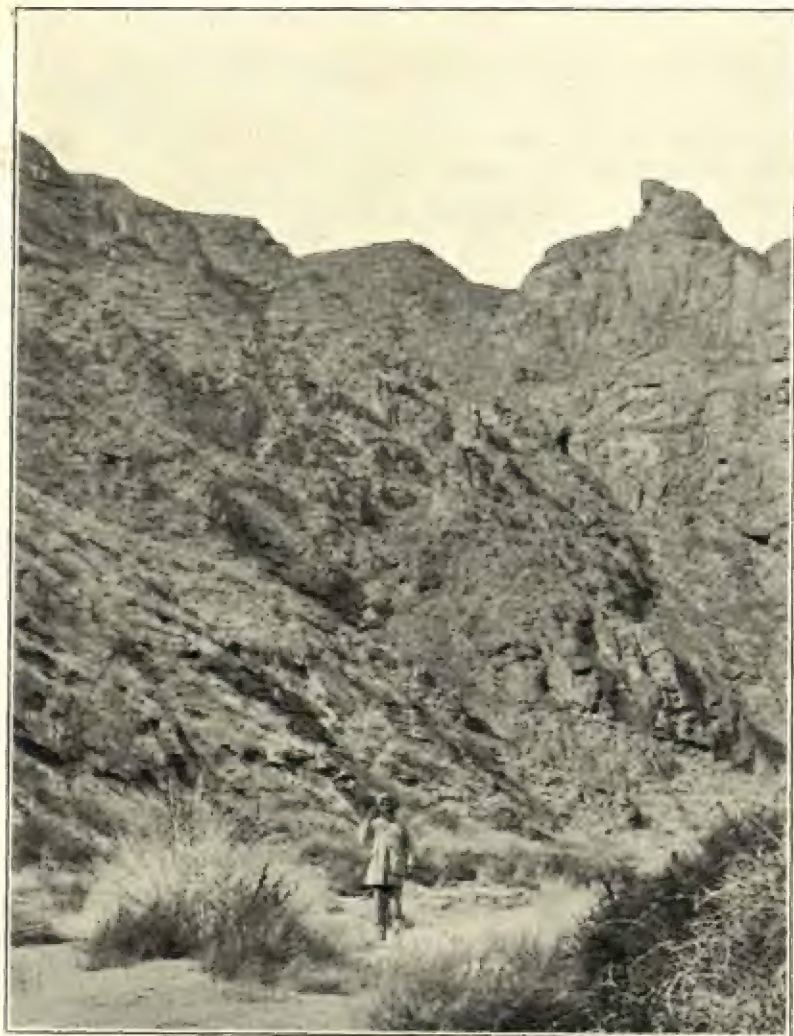
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295. GORGIC IN OMÜR-TAGH, EASTERNMOST T'IENT'IAN SHAN, ABOVE BAI.



296. ASCENT IN PA-NO-I'A VALLEY ABOVE LO T'Ö-P'U TZÜ, T'IENT'IAN SHAN.



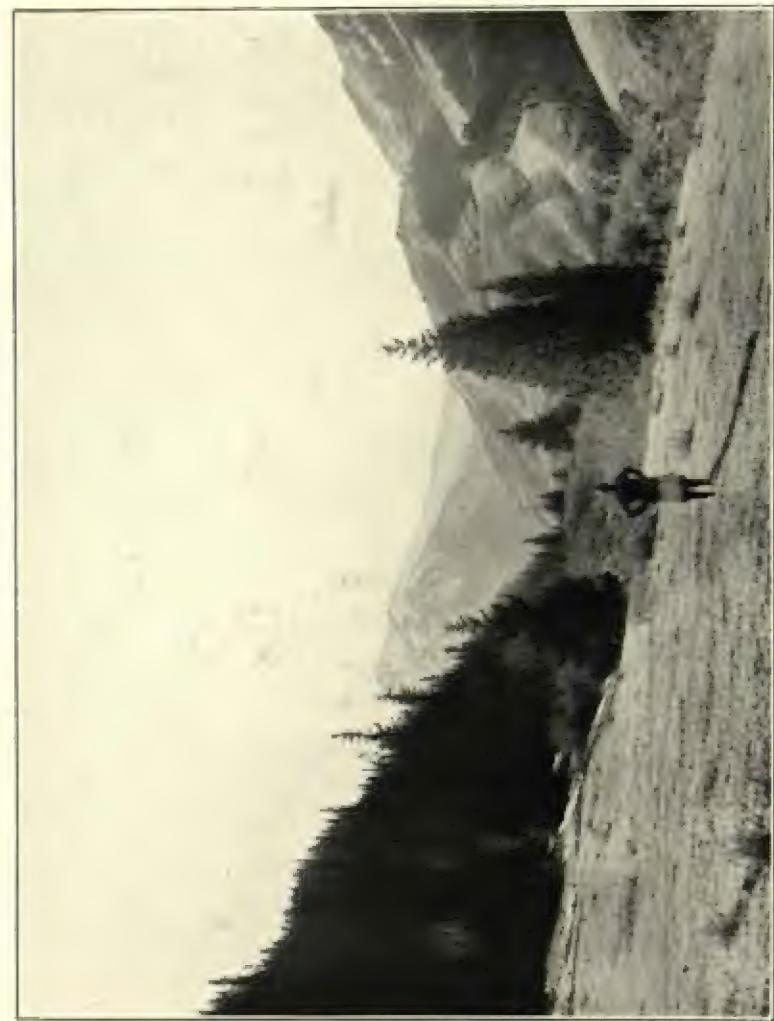
297. MR. LI SHU-JUNG, DISTRICT MAGISTRATE OF BARKUL.



298. PAN TA-JEN WITH HIS TWO SONS, AT CHUMCHI.

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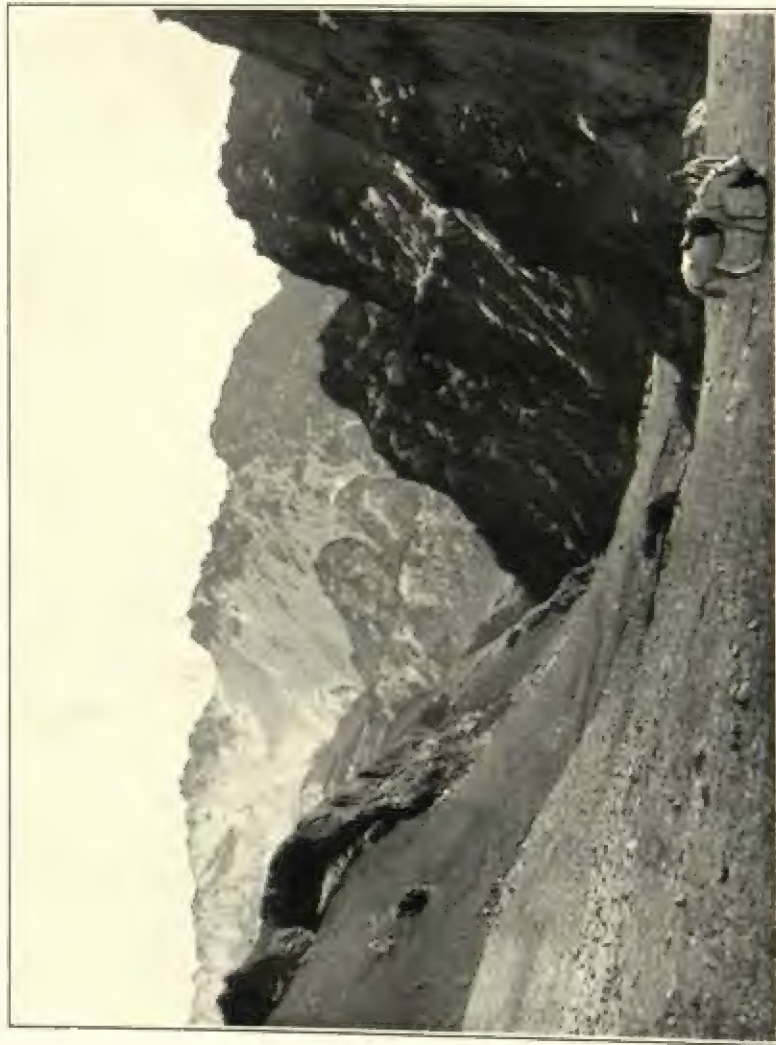




299. FOREST CLAD NORTHERN SLOPES OF TIENSHAN ABOVE CH'UAN-TZŪ-CH'EH.



300. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM PA-NO-P'A PASS, TIENSHAN.



301. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF PA-NO-P'A PASS, TIEN SHAN.



302. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT THREE MILES ABOVE PA-NO-P'A, TIENSHAN.



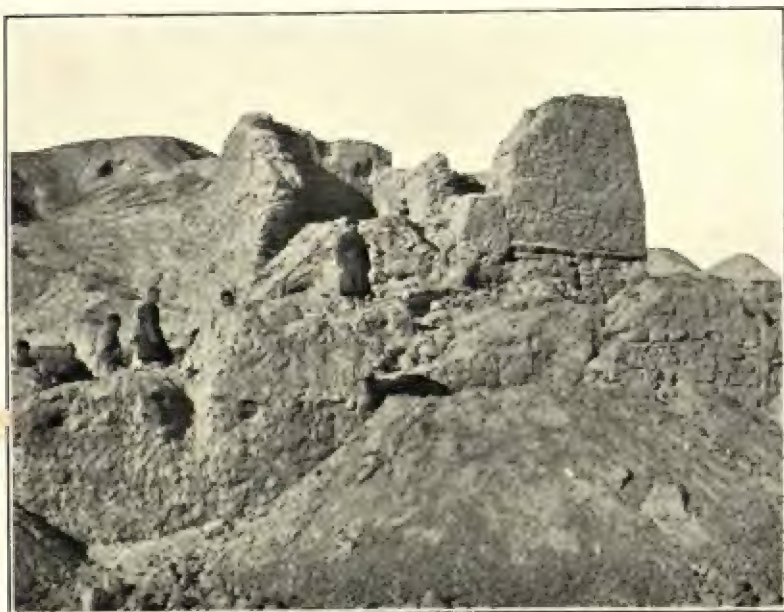
590A



303. RUINED SHRINES, M.C., AT MURTUK, TURFAN.



304. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN GROUP OF RUINED TOMBS, KOSH-GUMBAZ, KARA-KHÖJA.



305. RUIN, M.B. I, AT MURTUK IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



306. TOWER OF YOGHAN-TURA EAST OF KHANDÖ, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



307. RUINED TOMBS AT SOUTHERN GROUP, KOSH-GUMBAZ, KARA-KHÖJA.



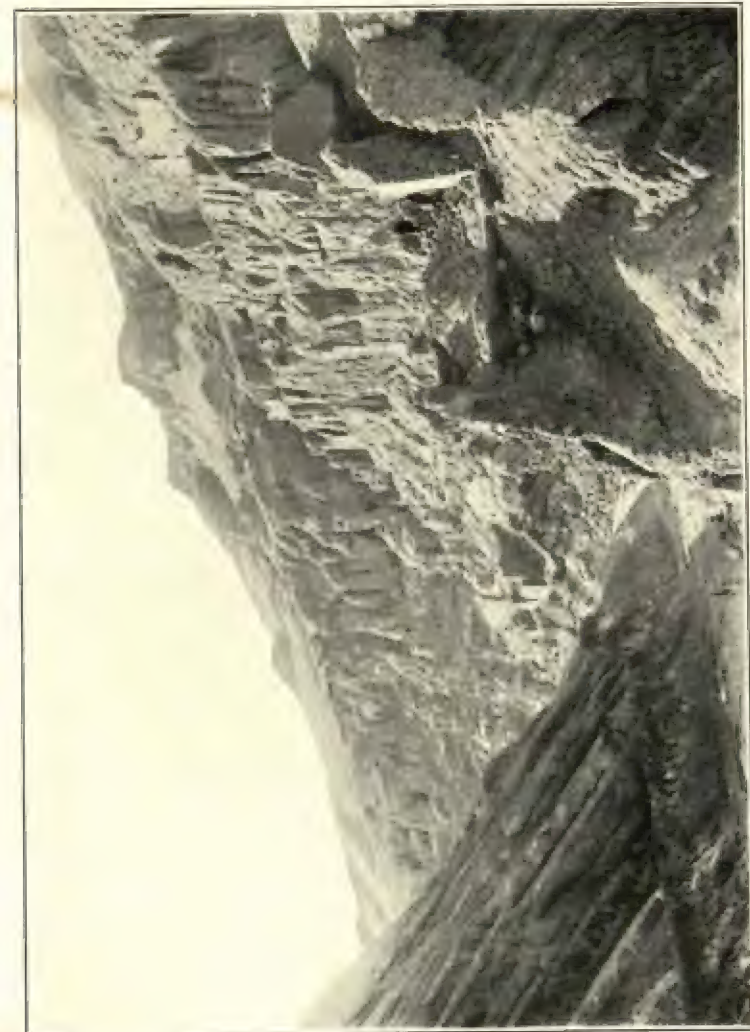
308. RUIN OF SEPULCHRAL STRUCTURE, KAO. III, AT KOSH-GUMBAZ, KARA-KHÖJA.

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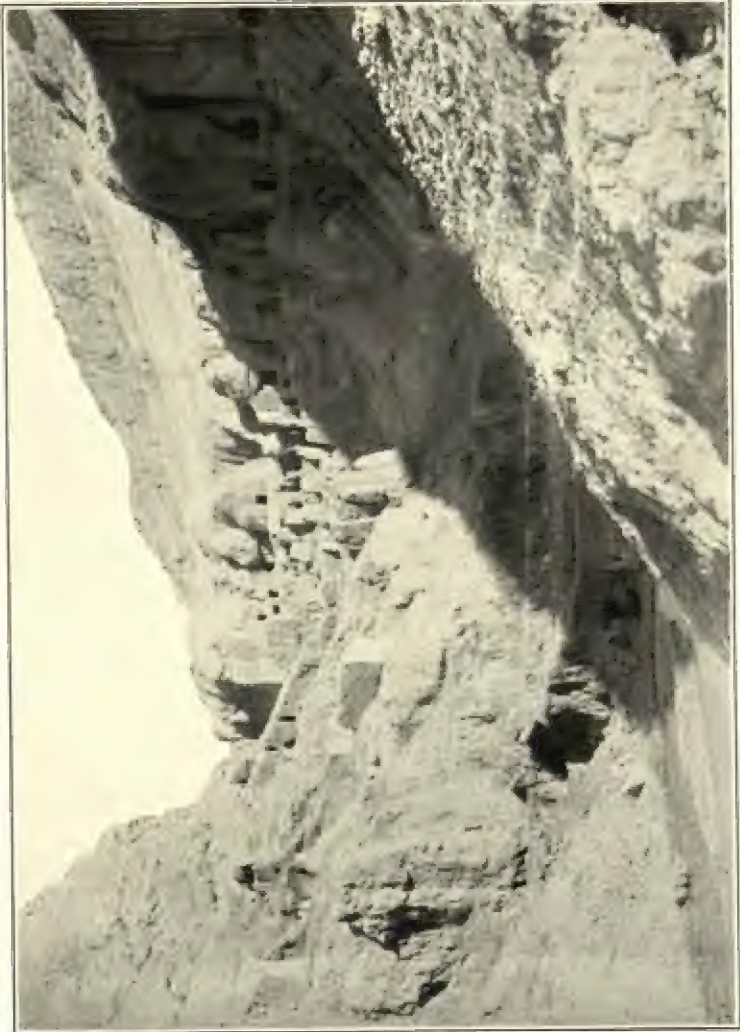


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309. RUINS ON WESTERN SIDE OF TOYUK GORGE, SEEN FROM NORTHERNMOST SHRINES.



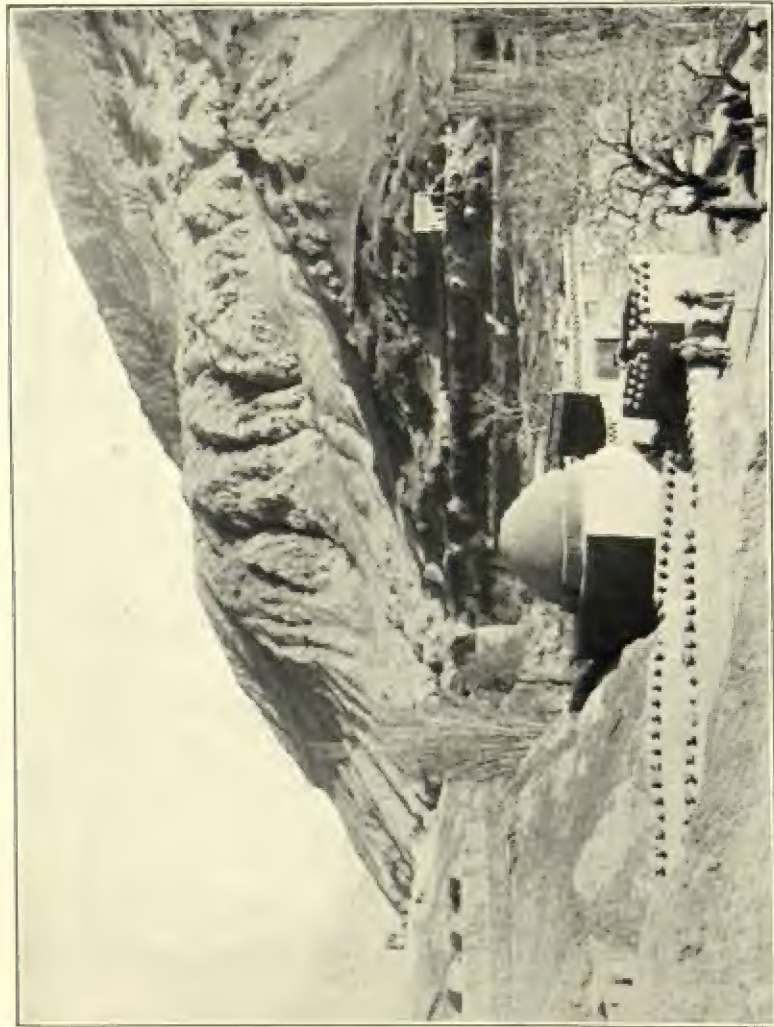
310. NORTHERNMOST GROUP OF RUINED SHRINES IN TOYUK GORGE.



311. RUINED SHRINES ON WEST SIDE OF TOYUK GORGE, SEEN FROM RUIN TOY. VI.  
Arrow marks position of main group of shrines, Toy. IV.

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312. MAZAR OF THE 'SEVEN SLEEPERS', TOYUK, LOOKING TOWARDS MOUTH OF GORGE.



313. PAINTED CEILING OF SHRINE, TOY. VI, TOYUK.



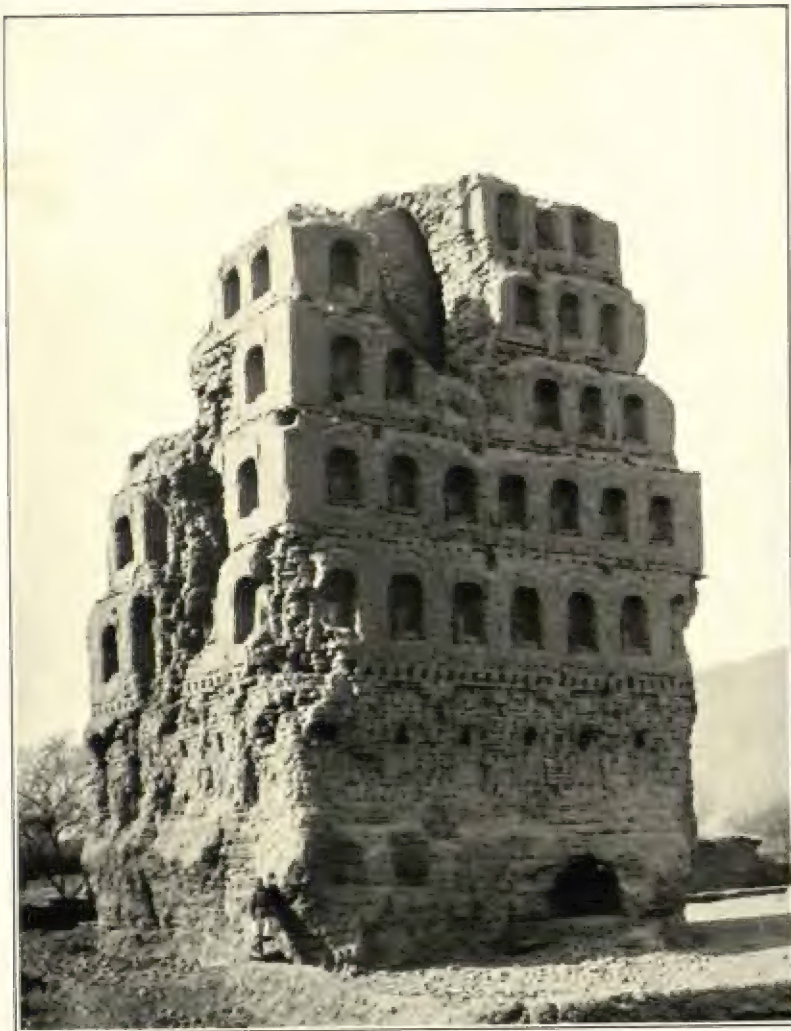
314. CAVE-TEMPLES AND SHRINES IN SOUTHERN PORTION OF BEZEKLIK SITE.



315. RUINED SHRINES IN NORTHERN PORTION OF BEZEKLIK SITE.



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316. RUINED SHRINE, SIKKIP, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



317. RUINED SHRINE, SIKKIP, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.

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318. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTING AT HEAD OF COLOSSAL IMAGE OF BUDDHA IN NIRVANA SHRINE 300, BEZELIK.



319. MURAL PAINTING SHOWING COLOSSAL BUDDHA WITH FIGURES OF ADORING BODHISATTVAS, ETC., SHRINE 300, BEZELIK.

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320. JARS AND BOWLS IN WOOD OR POTTERY, ALSO FOOD TRAY, FROM FUNERARY DEPOSIT OF AST. I, 4, ASTANA CEMETERY.



321. TUMULT ABOVE TOMBS IN ANCIENT CEMETERY NEAR 'BEDAULAT'S TOWN', TURFAN.



322. COFFIN WITH CORPSE FROM TOMB AST. IX, 2, ASTANA CEMETERY  
Carved wooden pedestal for funerary deposits in foreground.



323. HEAD OF COFFIN, HOLDING WRAPPED CORPSE OF MAN, FROM TOMB AST. IX, 2, ASTANA CEMETERY.



324. MUMMIFIED CORPSES OF MAN AND WOMAN FROM SEVENTH CENTURY TOMB, AST. IX, 1, ASTANA CEMETERY.



325. PAINTED STUCCO FIGURES OF MONSTERS FROM TOMB AST. III, 2, ASTANA CEMETERY.

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1870-1871

1870-1871

1871

1871-1872

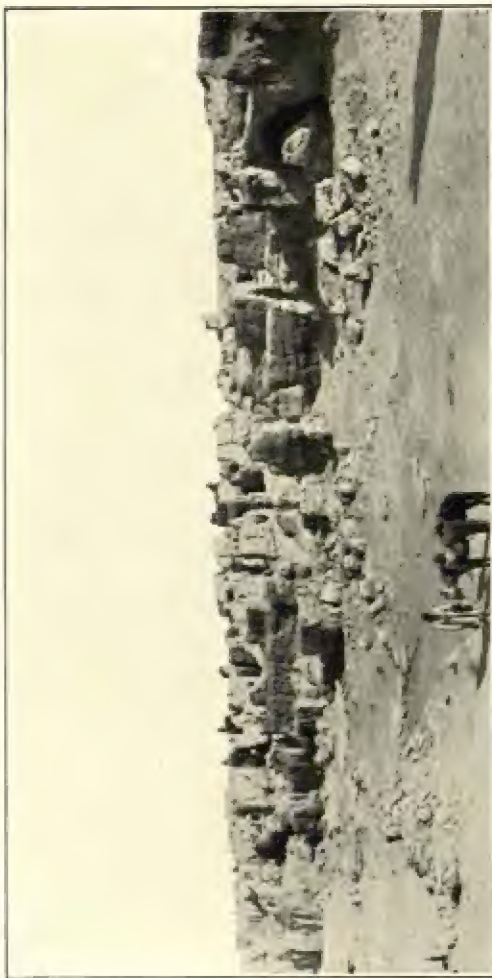




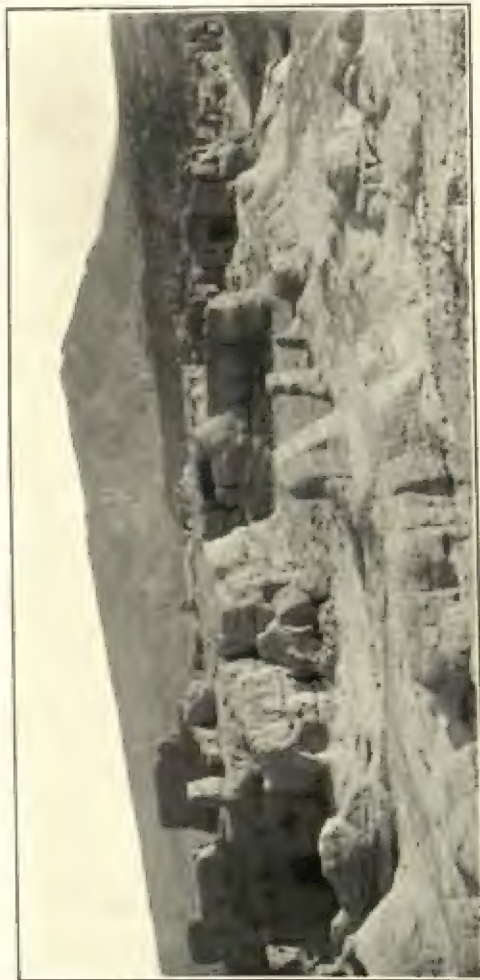
326. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN AREA OF RUINED TOWN OF YARKHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



327. RUINS OF LARGE STRUCTURES IN CENTRE OF NORTHERN AREA, YARKHOTO.



328. RUINED HOUSES TO EAST OF MAIN ROAD, YARKHOTO.



329. STRUCTURES EXCAVATED FROM CLAY TERRACE (ZINDAN) AND OTHER RUINS IN SOUTHERN AREA, YARKHOTO.



330. LARGE MANSION TO WEST OF MAIN ROAD IN NORTHERN AREA, YARKHOTO.

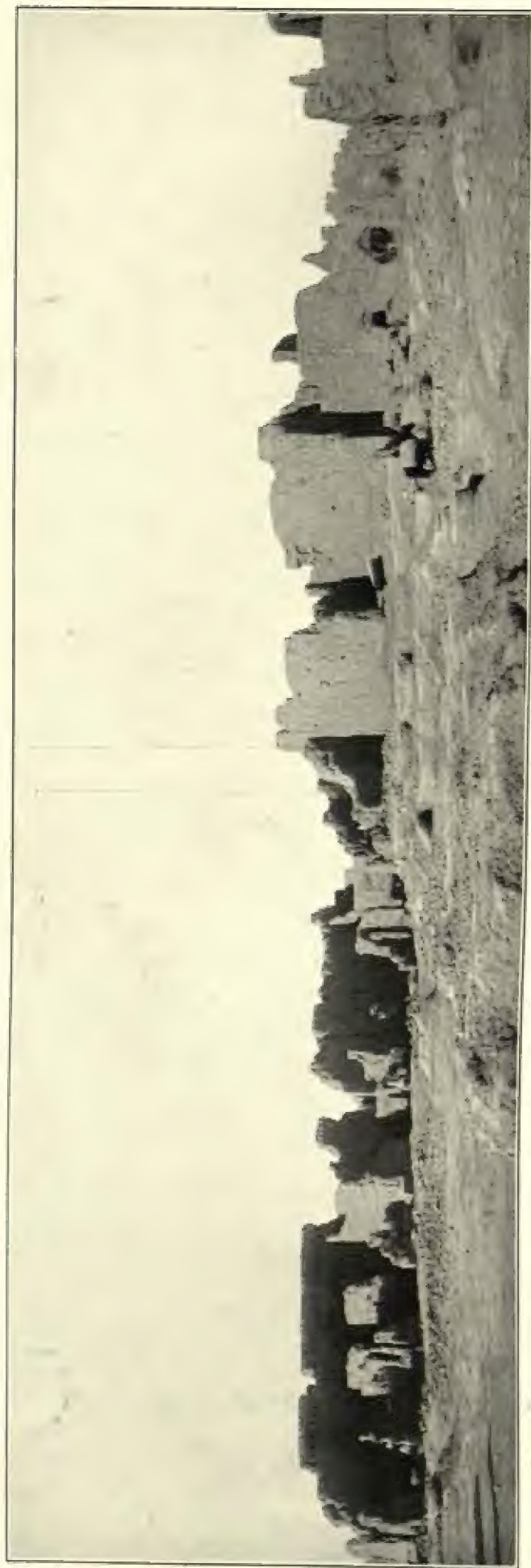
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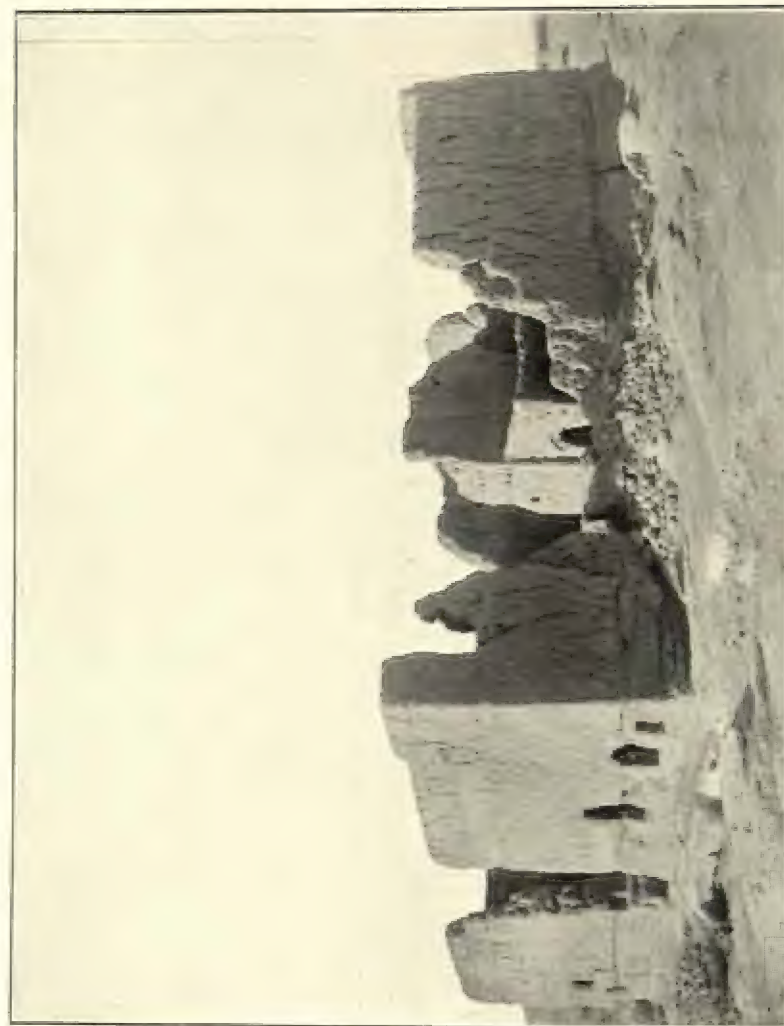
7163



331. RUIN OF LARGE BUDDHIST SANCTUARY, YÂR. II, YÂR-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



332. GROUP OF MY PARTY AT IDIKITI SHAHRI, TURFAN.  
From left to right: Burakhan Beg; R. H. Lill Single; self with 'Dash III'; Misa Akhlay  
Afraz-gul Khân; Javvunt Singh. Ruin of 'Khtai-mudrasah' in background.



333. RUIN OF BUDDHIST VIHARA YÂR. I YÂR-KHOTO SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.





334. SPRING OF SINGER, COVERED BY ICE-SHEET.  
Kizil-tagh in background.



335. MAZE OF SHORT YÄRDANGS NEAR KURUK-DARYÄ, SOUTH OF  
YÄRDANG-BULAK.



336. BURIAL GROUND, L.S., ON KURUK-DARYÄ.  
Rows of eroded small posts mark position of graves.



337. TAMARISK-CONES AND DEAD JUNGLE ON KURUK-DARYÄ BED,  
SOUTH OF YÄRDANG-BULAK.



338. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM ABOVE BESH-KARA-CHOKA PASS, KURUK-TÄGH.



339. ICE-SHEET COVERING STREAM NEAR TOGHRAK-BULAK, KURUK-TÄGH.



732 B





340. GROUP OF RUINED STÜPAS, YING-P'AN SITE.

750 A



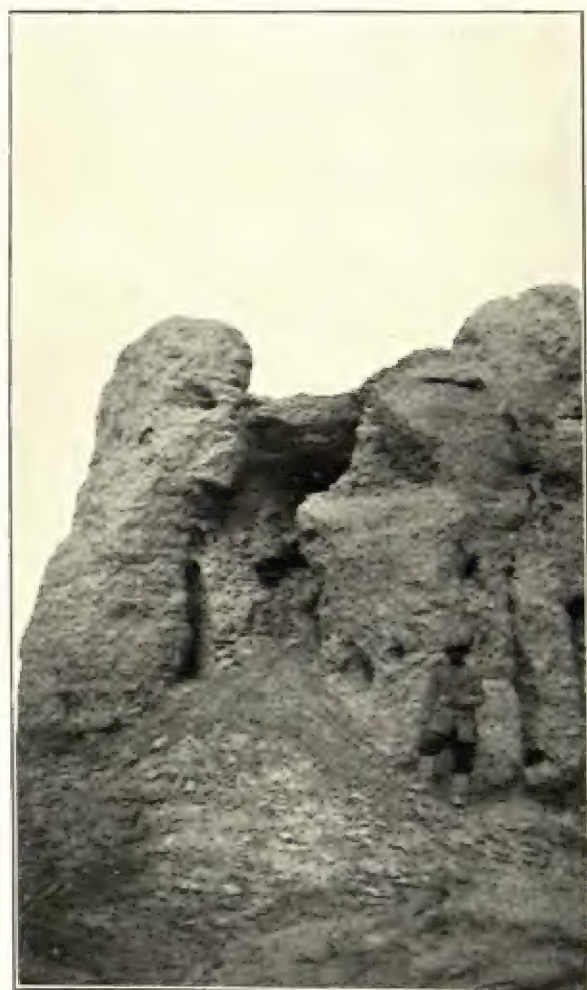
343. CAVE-SHRINES IN GORGE OF KIZIL, MING-OL.



341. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION OF YING-P'AN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST.



342. RUINED SHRINE, YING. II, YING-P'AN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



344. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, KOYUK-TURA.



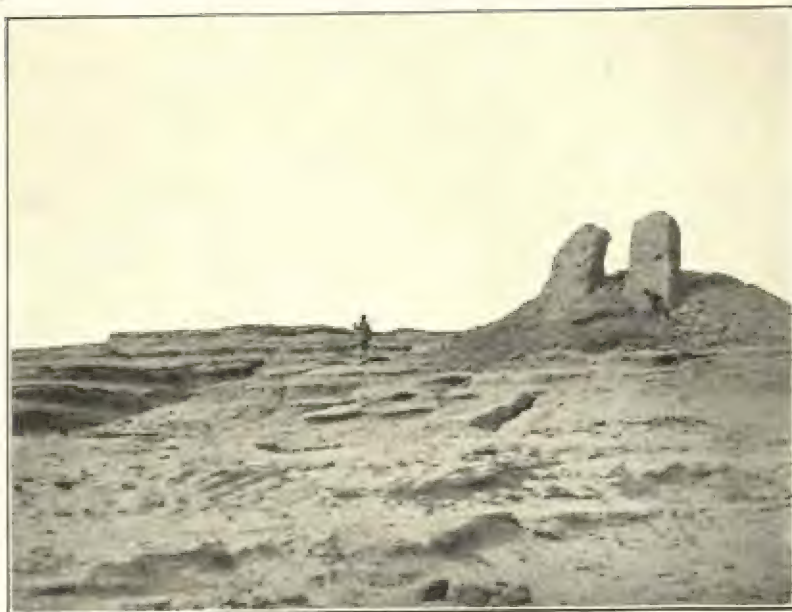




1704



345. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, V. II, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



346. RUINED POST OF YAR-KARAU, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



347. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, V. III, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



348. REMAINS OF ANCIENT WATCH-TOWER, V. IV, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



349. RUINED STUPA, YING I. 1, YING-PAN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.

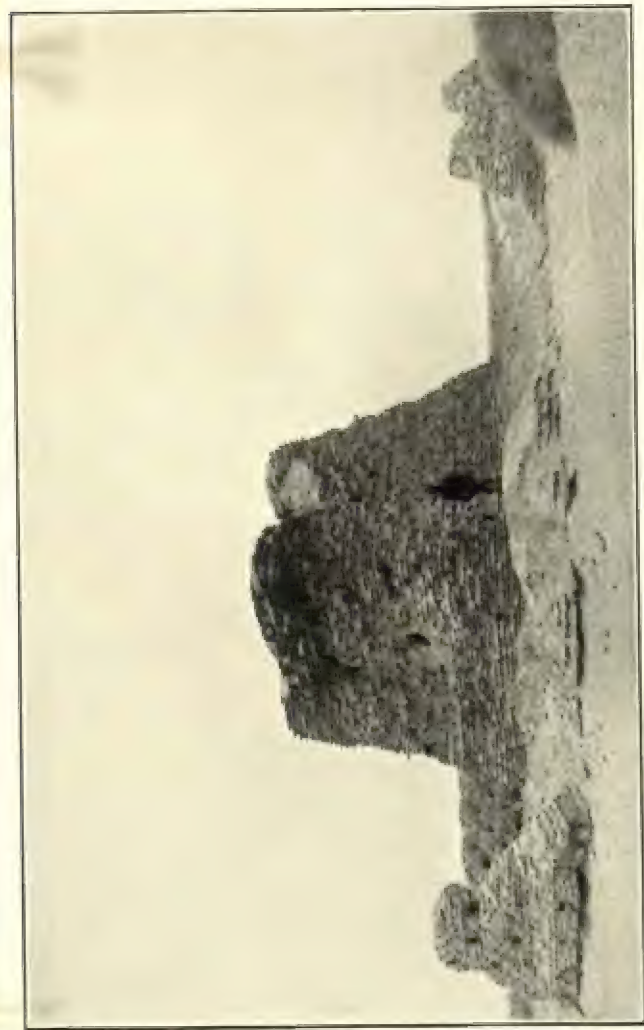


350. REMAINS OF RUINED WATCH-TOWER, V. VII, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.

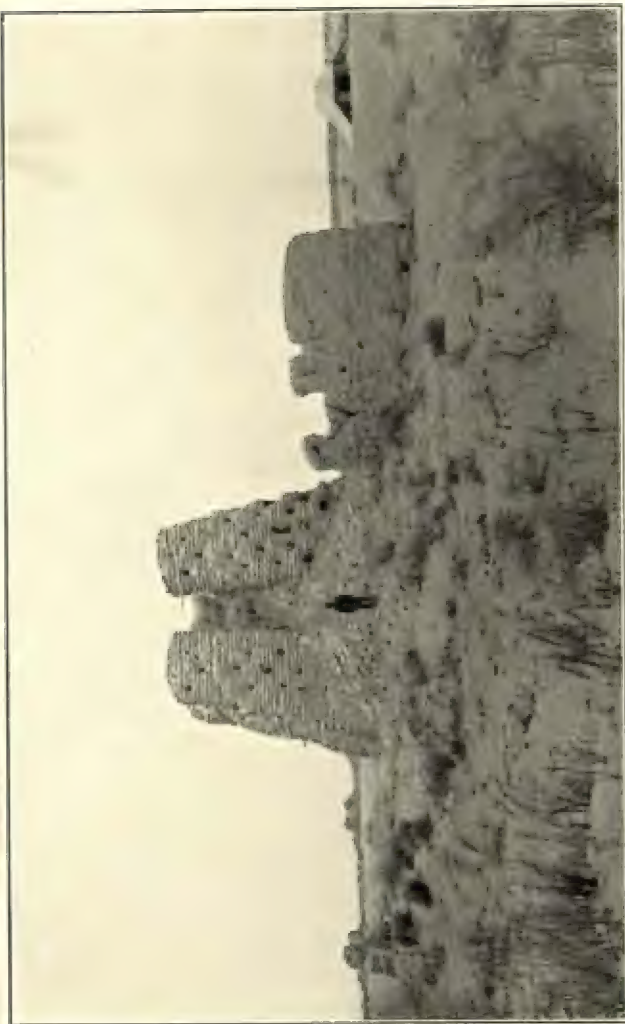


770 B

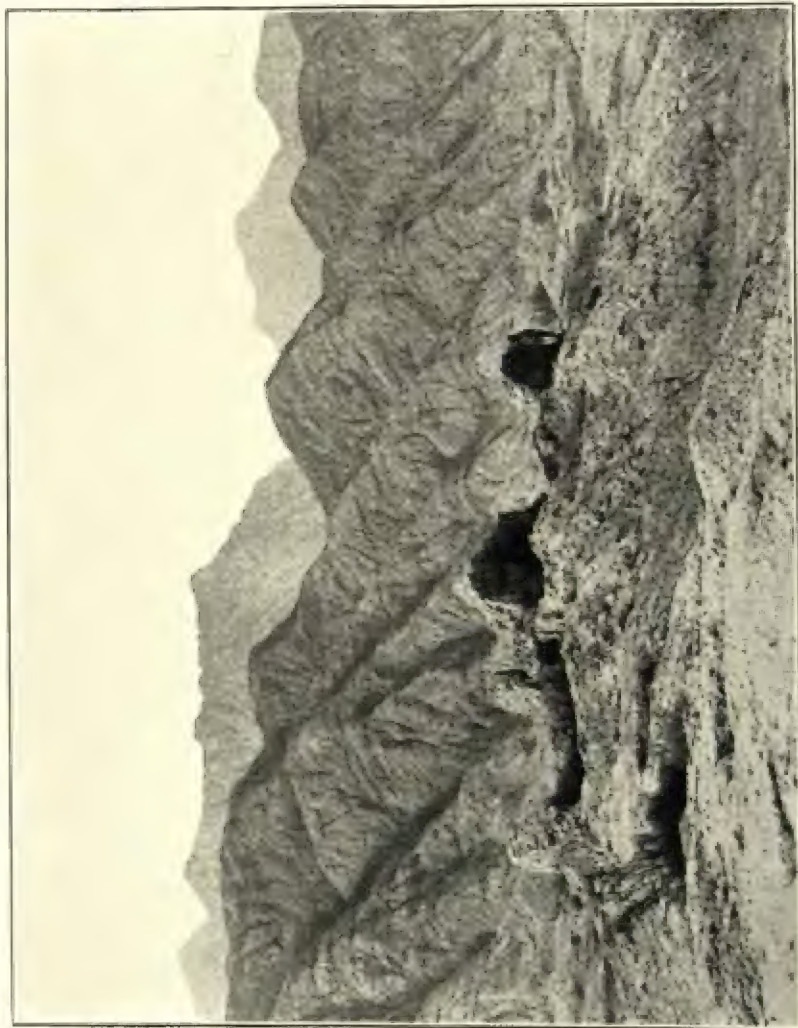




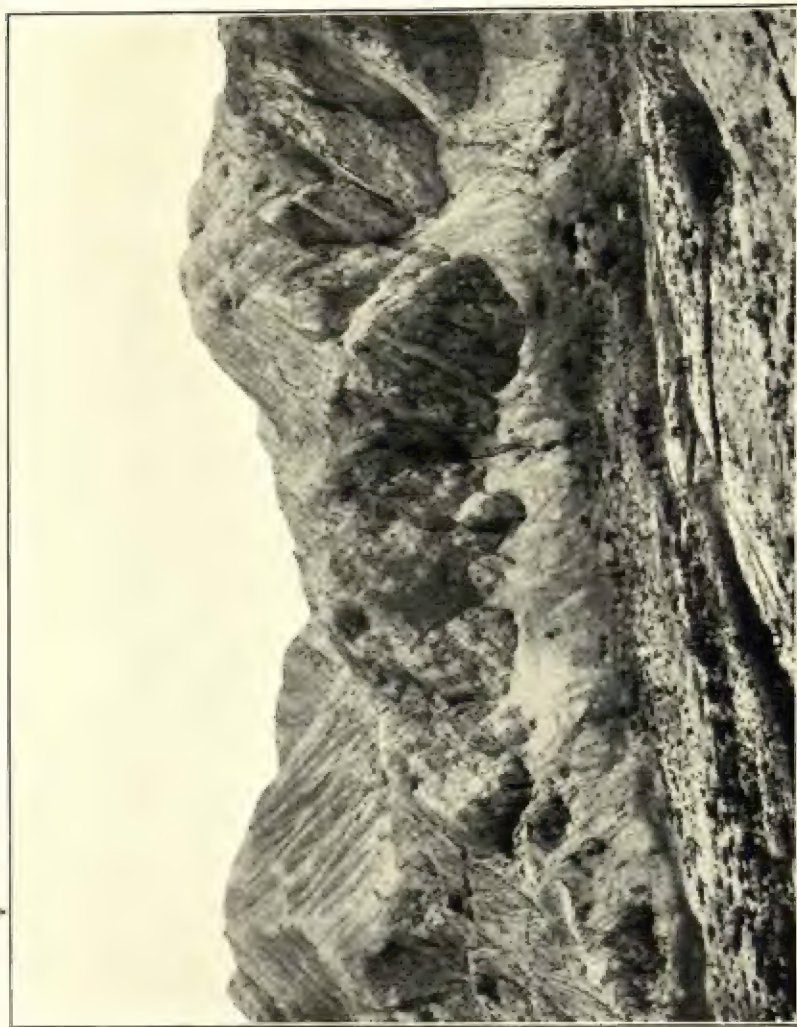
351. RUIN OF WATCH-STATION, Y. I (KURGHAN?), ON ROUTE FROM YING-PAN TO KORLA,  
SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



352. TOWER AND ENCLOSURE OF ANCIENT WATCH-STATION, Y. I (KURGHAN?), SEEN  
FROM SOUTH.



353. REMAINS OF RUINED QUADRANGLE, TAJIK.



354. SITE OF JEDALIK, LOOKING WEST.  
Arrow marks position of small eye-shapes.

819 A

13/12





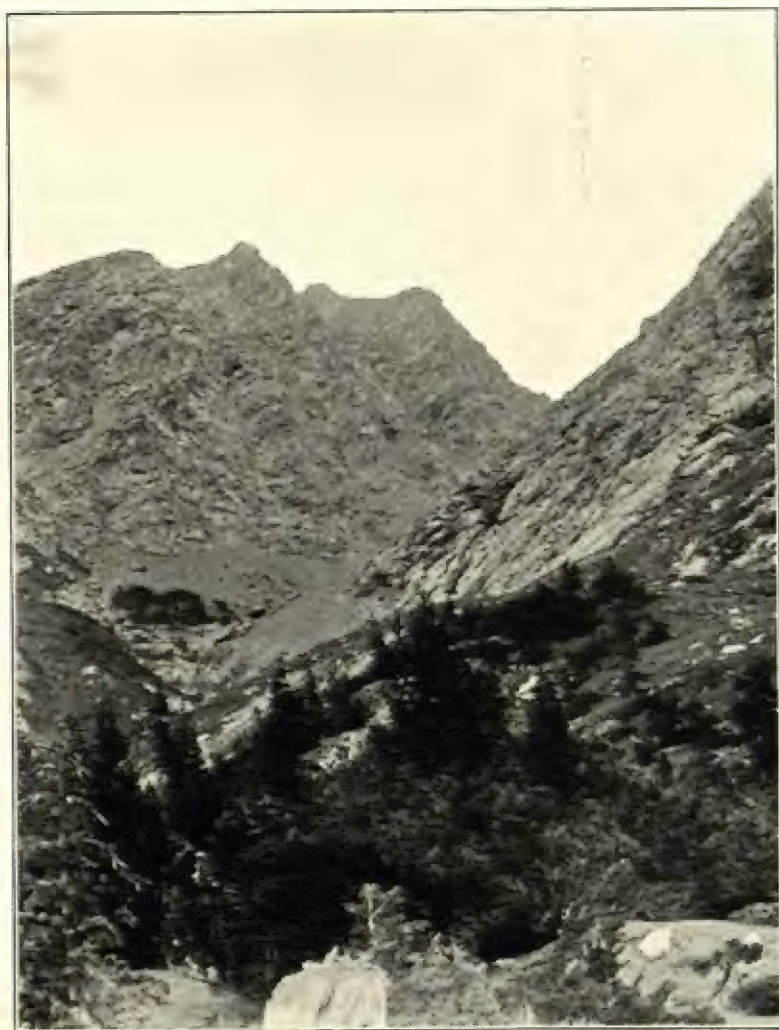




355. CIP'ANG SSÜ-YEH BIDDING FAREWELL.



356. KÖKAN BĒG, HEADMAN OF KIRGHIZ ABOUT GREAT KARA-KUL.



357. VALLEY ABOVE DOSTÂN-ARCHEL.



358. VIEW UP SĒL-DARA VALLEY BELOW EASTERN HEIGHTS OF SĒL-TAGH,  
FROM ABOVE ALTUS-MAZAR.





359. PANORAMIC VIEW OF TRANS-ALAI RANGE FROM PÖR-POBBE.



360. SNOWY RANGE DIVIDING GREAT PAMIR FROM WAKHAN, SEEN FROM ABOVE WESTERN END OF LAKE VICTORIA.  
Arrow marks approximate position of Shor-Pige and pass leading above it to Sarhad (see p. 860)

846-A B



361. VIEW FROM KITESHI-KULAN SADDLE ACROSS KARATIGIN TOWARDS RANGES ABOVE SUKKHAB AND MUK-SU VALLEYS.  
Arrow marks portion of Sg high range.





362. SEL-TÄGH OR MUZ-TÄGH RANGE, SEEN FROM TARS-AGAR PASS.

850 A



363. CENTRAL PORTION OF SEL-TÄGH RANGE, SEEN FROM MAZÄR-BËL-BÄSHI ABOVE ÄLTÜN-MAZÄR.



364. VIEW UP BOSTÄN-ARCHE VALLEY TOWARDS CHAKRAGHIL PORTION OF MERIDIONAL RANGE.  
Afîz-gul Khân in foreground.



850 B





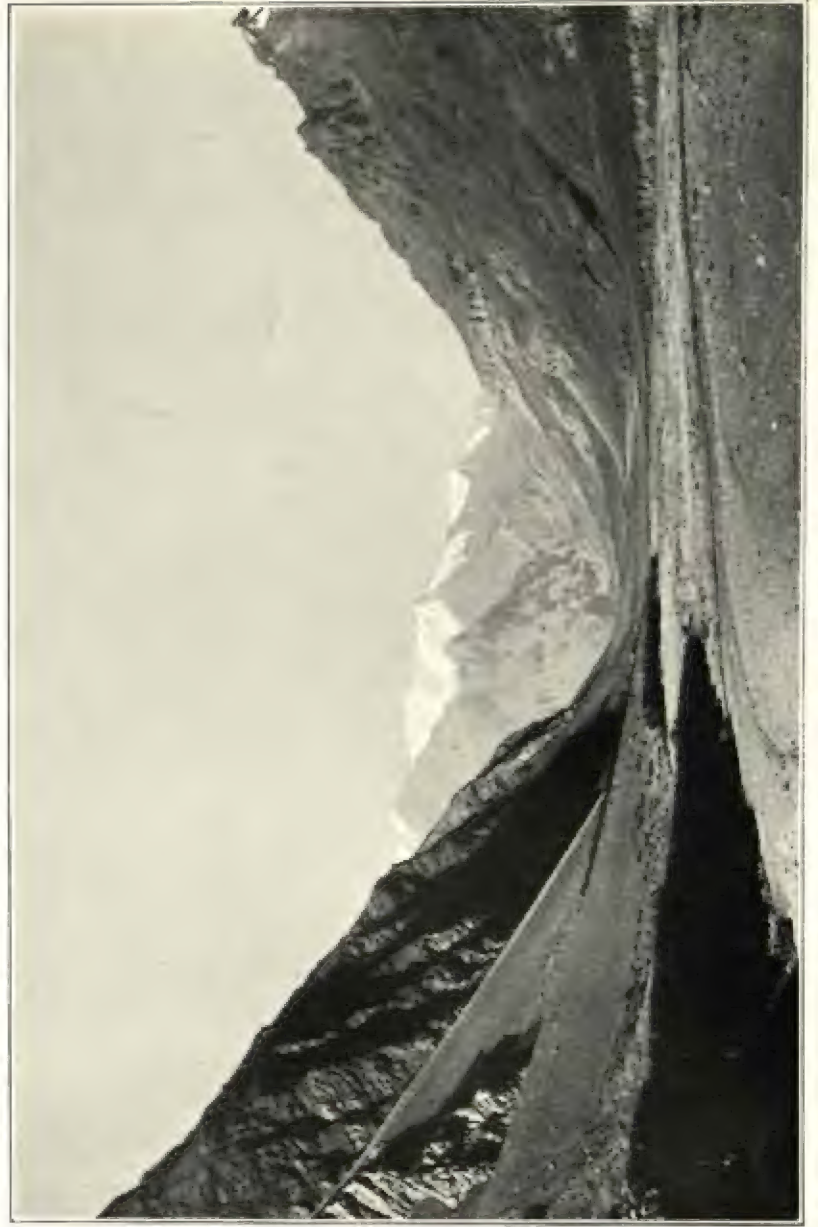
365. KIRGHIZ ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KARACHIM



366. ROSHANI HEADMEN AT SAUNAB.



367. GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHAKUR-JILGA.



368. VIEW DOWN TANIMAZ OR KUDARA VALLEY, FROM BELOW KIZIL-TOKAL.



8528



854 A



369. CROSSING ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE NEAR PALEZ, TANIMAZ VALLEY.



370. VIEW DOWN BARTANG GORGE NEAR NUSUR, RÖSHAN.



371. GORGE OF BARTANG RIVER, ABOVE RAUT, BLOCKED BY EARTHQUAKE. Newly formed tarn in foreground; former river-bed buried under rock debris.



372. SHEDAU LAKE FORMED BY BARRAGE THROWN DOWN BY SAREZ EARTHQUAKE.

13/12





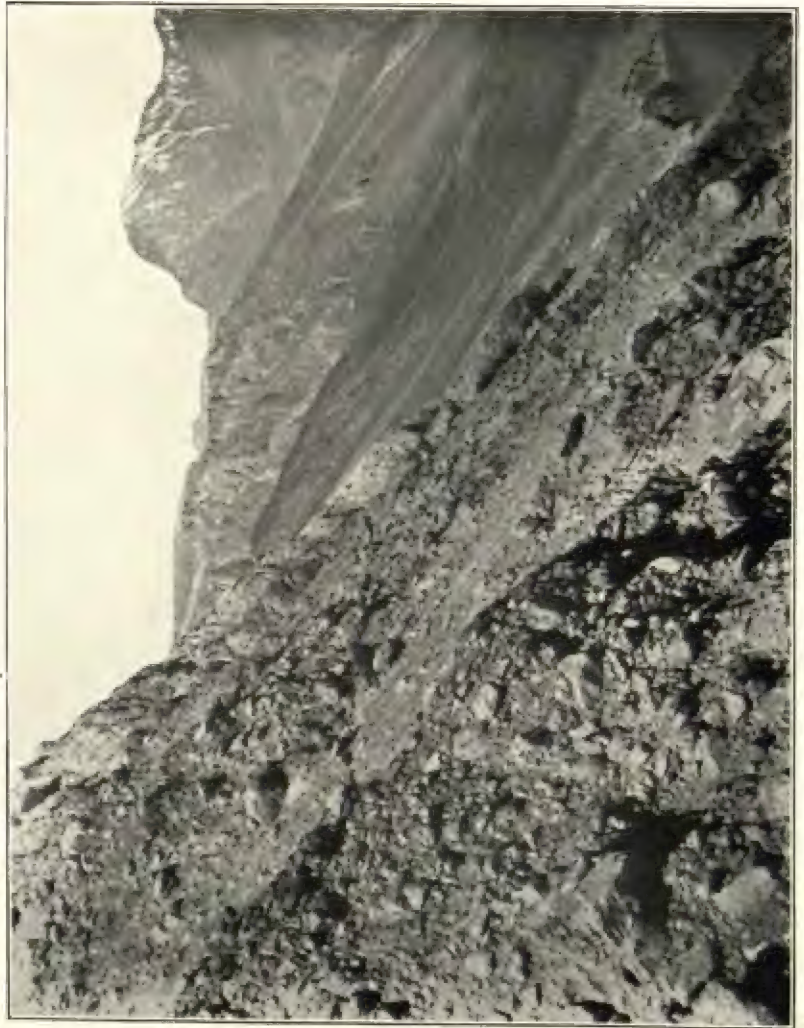
373. BARRAGE THROWN ACROSS BARTANG VALLEY BY EARTHQUAKE, WITH WESTERN END OF  
NEWLY FORMED SAREZ LAKE.

View from about 12,000 feet height on Murjanai spur, looking to north-west. Clouds of dust raised  
by rock movement on higher slopes.

8534B



374. VIEW TO NORTH-EAST ACROSS SAREZ LAKE FROM SLOPE ABOVE YERKH FORD.



375. PASSAGE OF DEBRIS SCARPS ABOVE WESTERN SHORE OF YERKH FORD.  
Arrow points to man crossing by improvised track.



376. UPPER END OF YERKH FORD, SEEN FROM NORTH.



858A



377. ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE ON RIGHT BANK OF TANIMAZ RIVER, NEAR PALEZ.



378. YESHIL-KÖL LAKE, NEAR KAMPARCHUK.



379. KIRGHIZ CAMP NEAR HEAD OF BĀSH-GUMBĀZ VALLEY.



380. BŪRUMAN RIDGE, SEEN ACROSS YESHIL-KÖL FROM MOUTH OF LITTLE MARJANAI VALLEY.



381. RANGE FACING BŪRUMAN RIDGE ACROSS WESTERN END OF YESHIL-KÖL.

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382. TRANS-ALAI RANGE SEEN FROM CAMP YAMÂN-KARCHIN, ACROSS ALAI VALLEY.



383. VIEW OVER YESHIL-KÖL FROM BÜRÜMAN RIDGE.  
Arrow marks mouth of Little Marjanat valley.



384. VILLAGE AND FIELDS OF SAUNÂB (TÂSH-KURGHÂN), RÔSHÂN.



860A



385. CLIFFS AND GUMBAZ AT SUME TASH, ALICHUR PAMIR.



386. VIEW WESTWARDS FROM ODIÁZ-KÖTA, ABOVE BARTANG GORGE.



387. ON ROOFS OF HOUSES IN SAUNÁB VILLAGE.



388. VIEW FROM HISSÁR FORT UP AB-I-PANJA VALLEY.



389. CROSSING BARTANG RIVER ON SKIN RAFTS AT NUSUR.



390. JUNCTION OF TANIMAZ AND BARTANG RIVERS AT DARBAND ABOVE SAUNÁB.



12/4/17

360 D



301. VIEW TO S.E. ACROSS EASTERN END OF LAKE VICTORIA, TOWARDS NICHOLAS RANGE.



303. ABU-PANJA, WITH ALLUVIAL FAN OF DARA-I-PANJA ON LEFT BANK, SEEN FROM ZANGHAR.



302. HINDUKUSH RANGE SEEN ACROSS OXUS VALLEY FROM ABOVE LANGAR-KISHIT.



304. ON ADCHIE PASS, LOOKING EAST.





395. RUINED WALLS OF ZANGIBĀR FORT, WAKHĀN.



396. RUINED FORT OF HISSĀR, SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



397. HINDUKUSH PEAKS ABOVE ISHMARG, SEEN ACROSS ĀB-I-PANJA.



398. KALA-I-PANJA, SEEN FROM RIGHT BANK OF ĀB-I-PANJA.



399. VILLAGE OF WARANG, WAKHĀN.



400. ISHKĀSHM AND PLATEAU TOWARDS ZEBAK, SEEN FROM NUT ACROSS ĀB-I-PANJA.



866B



401. RAPIDS OF GREAT PAMIR RIVER NEAR MOUTH OF MATS VALLEY.



402. VIEW UP WESTERN FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



403. LOOKING DOWN WESTERN LINE OF WALL AND TOWERS, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



404. TOWERS AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER OF QALA-I-QA'QA, WITH VIEW DOWN AB-I-PANJA.

13/17



874A



405. TOWER ON SECOND LINE OF WALL, SOUTH FACE, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



406. CITADEL OF ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM NORTH ACROSS RAVINE.



407. TOWER, X, ON EAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALA-I-QA'QA.



408. OUTWORK ON WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.



409. FORT OF ZITKHOMAR, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM SOUTH



410. RAVELIN WITH TOWER AT NORTH END OF CITADEL, ZAMR-I-ATISH-PARAST.

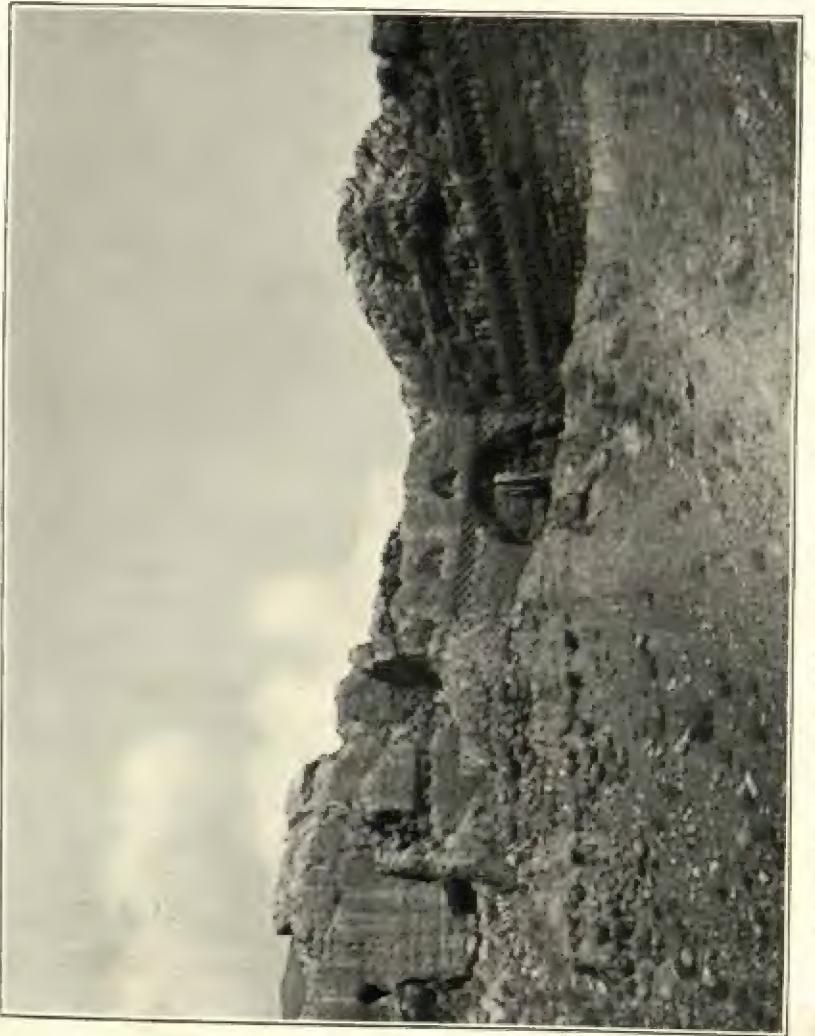
13/12



874 B



411. RAMPART AND TOWERS ON NORTHWEST FACE OF QALAT-QAYQA.



413. DECORATED WALL ON SOUTH-EAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALAT-QAYQA.



412. SOUTHERN RIDGE OF QALAT-QAYQA, SEEN FROM EAST.



414. RUINED TOWERS AND WALL ON RIVER FRONT, QALAT-QAYQA.

13/12





415. OXUS VALLEY, NEAR BARSHÖR, GHARÂN.



416. VIEW DOWN GHUND VALLEY NEAR CHARSIM.



417. RUINED DWELLINGS AT BIDÊCH, SHĀKH DARĀ, SHUGHNÂN.



418. TOWER AND KIRGHIZ CAMP AT JAUSHANGĀZ, SHUGHNÂN.



419. GLACIER ON RÔSHÂN SIDE OF SHITAM PASS, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



420. FERÔKH-SANGAU GLACIER BELOW SHITOK-LĀZAR, RÔSHÂN.





421. TRACK OVER 'AWRINZ' IN BARTANG RIVER GORGE, BELOW KHAIZHEZ.



422. DESCENT ON SKIN RAFT THROUGH BARTANG RIVER GORGES, RÔSHÂN.



423. WALNUT GROVE AT PAGHÛ, RÔSHÂN.



424. BARTANG RIVER GORGE ABOVE YEMTS, RÔSHÂN.



425. CASTLE OF MIRS OF RÔSHÂN, KALA-I-WÂMAR.



426. GROUP OF RÔSHÂNÍ FAMILY, KALA-I-WÂMAR,  
(See p. 886, note 2.)



Distant Badkshân ranges.



427. VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, CONNECTING THE PANORAMIC VIEWS IN FIGS. 429 AND 430.

• High range between Ghazal and Shikhs-dan. •



428. ICE-STREAMS JOINING MAIN SHIARGH GLACIER FROM SOUTH, SEEN FROM ABOUT 10,000 FEET.

Arête forming Shit'am pass.



429. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, ABOUT 16,100 FEET ABOVE SEA, BETWEEN SHUGHNAN AND RÔSHAN, TO SOUTH (LEFT) AND SOUTH-WEST (RIGHT).

Range towards Yüeh-shan.



430. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS TO WEST (LEFT) AND NORTH-WEST (RIGHT).

For photograph connecting this view with Fig. 429, see Fig. 427.

884. H



894B



A



431. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM MORaine BELOW SITARGH PASS (ABOUT 14,000 FEET) TO SOUTH-EAST (LEFT) AND SOUTH (RIGHT).  
For continuation at A, see below, Fig. 432.

890 D



432. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM MORaine BELOW SITARGH PASS TO SOUTH-WEST (LEFT) AND WEST (RIGHT).  
For continuation at A, see above, Fig. 431.









433. VIEW DOWN OXUS GORGE BELOW AMURN, YÄZGULÄM.



434. VIEW DOWN OXUS VALLEY TOWARDS KALA-I-WÄMAR, FROM ABOVE MOUTH OF BARTANG RIVER.



435. 'AWRINZ' ABOVE WANJ RIVER NEAR BARAUN.



436. HALT AT DASHT-I-BUN VILLAGE, WAKHIA-BALA.



437. VILLAGE MOSQUE AT YERKHÄB, KARA-TEGIN.



438. MARKET VILLAGE OF FAIZÄBÄD, HISSÄR.





439. KIRGHIZ ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT DASH-GUMDAZ, ALICHUR PAMIR.



440. WAKHIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT WARANG, WAKHAN.



441. ISHKASHIMIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT NUT.



442. SHUGHNIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KHARUN.





443. RÔSHÂNÎS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT PAGHÛ.



444. RÔSHÂNÎS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KALA-I-WAMAR.



445. VÂZGULÂNÎS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT RÔKHAR.



446. DARWÂZÎS, FROM WANJ VALLEY, ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT RÔKHAR.

894 A



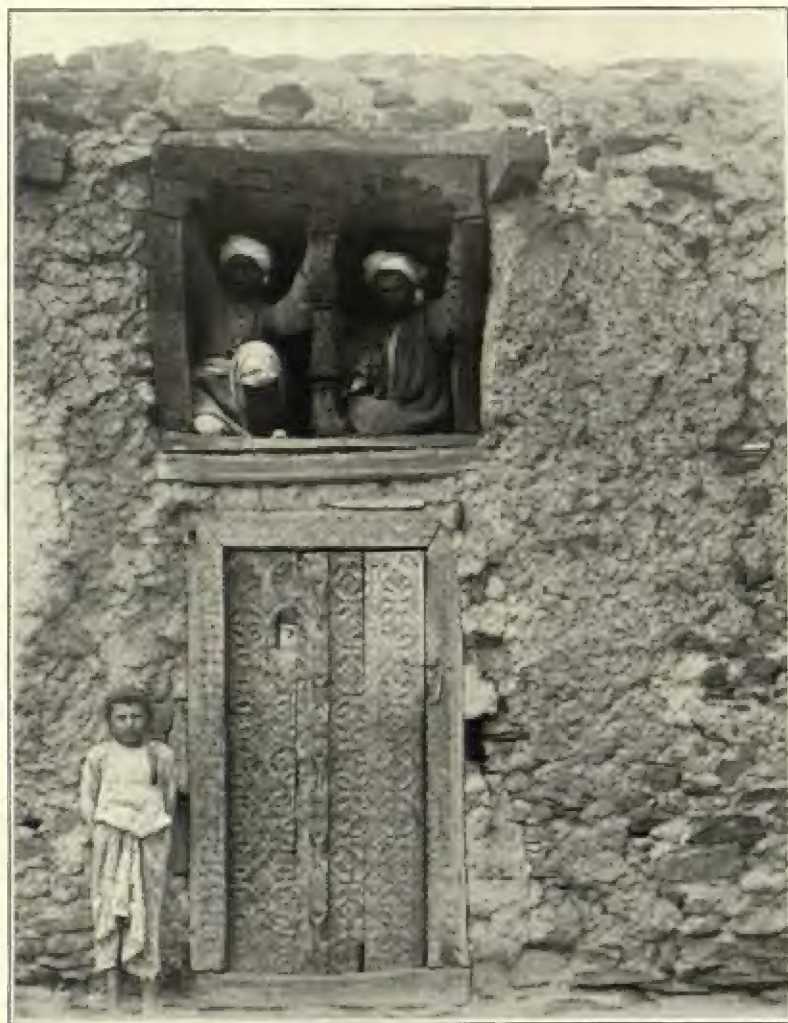
894 B



447. GLACIER SEEN EASTWARDS ON DESCENT FROM GIRDAN I-KAFTAR PASS.



448. CLIFF OF DĪW-DARA BELOW SHITKHARW, WAKHĀN.



449. OLD WOOD-CARVING AT ENTRANCE OF MING-BĀSHI'S HOUSE, KALA-I-WĀMAR.  
For wood-carving of window, see Pl. LXVIII.



450. GORGE ABOVE SANGARDAR, HISSĀR.

13/12





451. VIEW ACROSS TOWN OF TABBAS-I-MAZENA FROM SOUTH.



452. SAYAD REED HUTS NEAR KÖH-I-KHWAJA.



900 H 453. NORTH-WEST CORNER IN COURT OF RUINED MADRASAH, KHARGIRD.



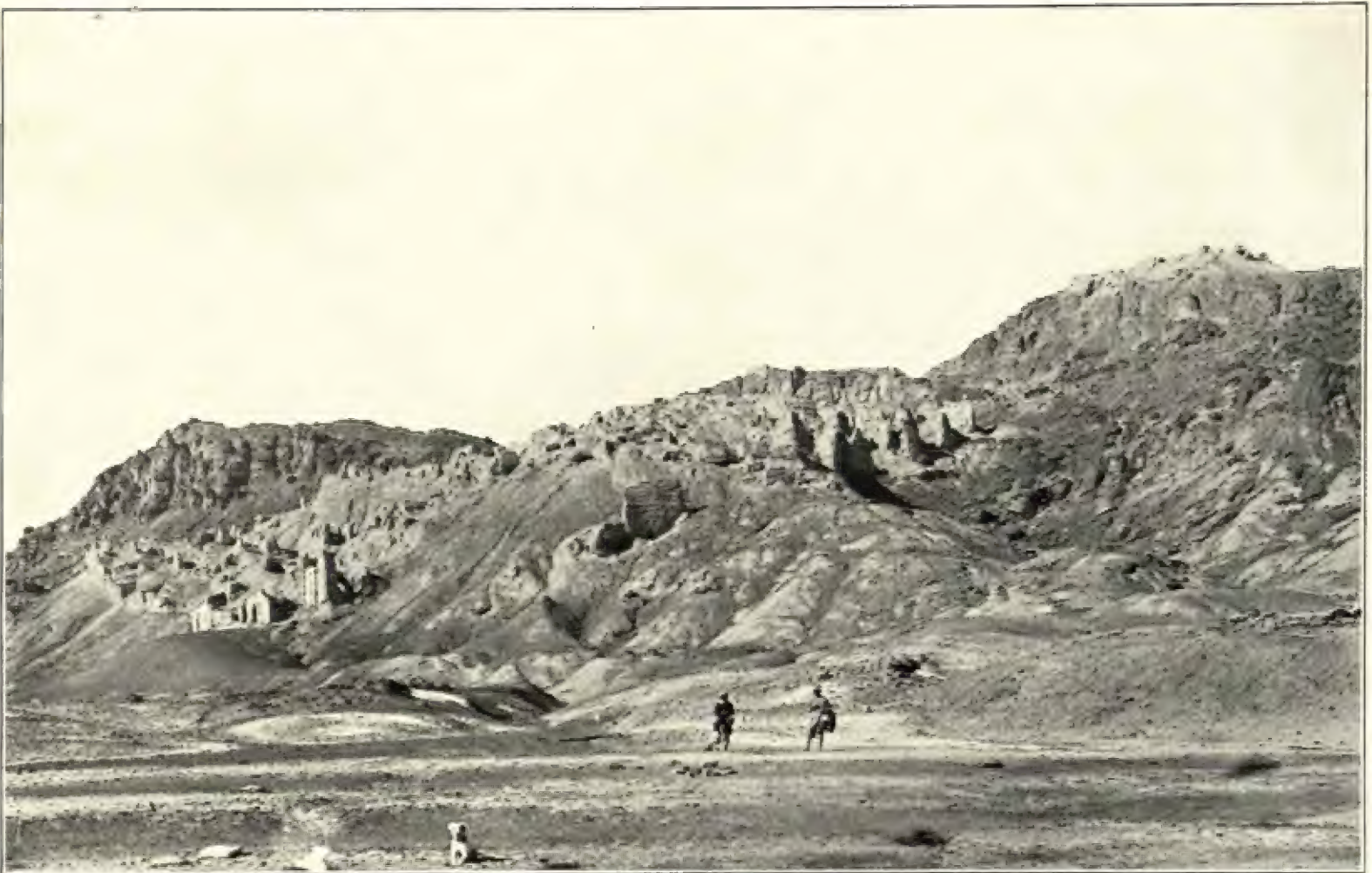
900 H 454. GROUP OF SAYAD FISHERMEN ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED NEAR SAIZAR.







908A



455. RUINS OF GHĀGHA-SHAHR AND KOK-I-ZĀL, KŌH-I-KHWĀJA, SEEN FROM EAST. 908A



456. RUINED SITE OF GHĀGHA-SHAHR, KŌH-I-KHWĀJA, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM ROUTE TO HILLTOP.  
Reed-covered marshes of Hāmūn seen in distance.

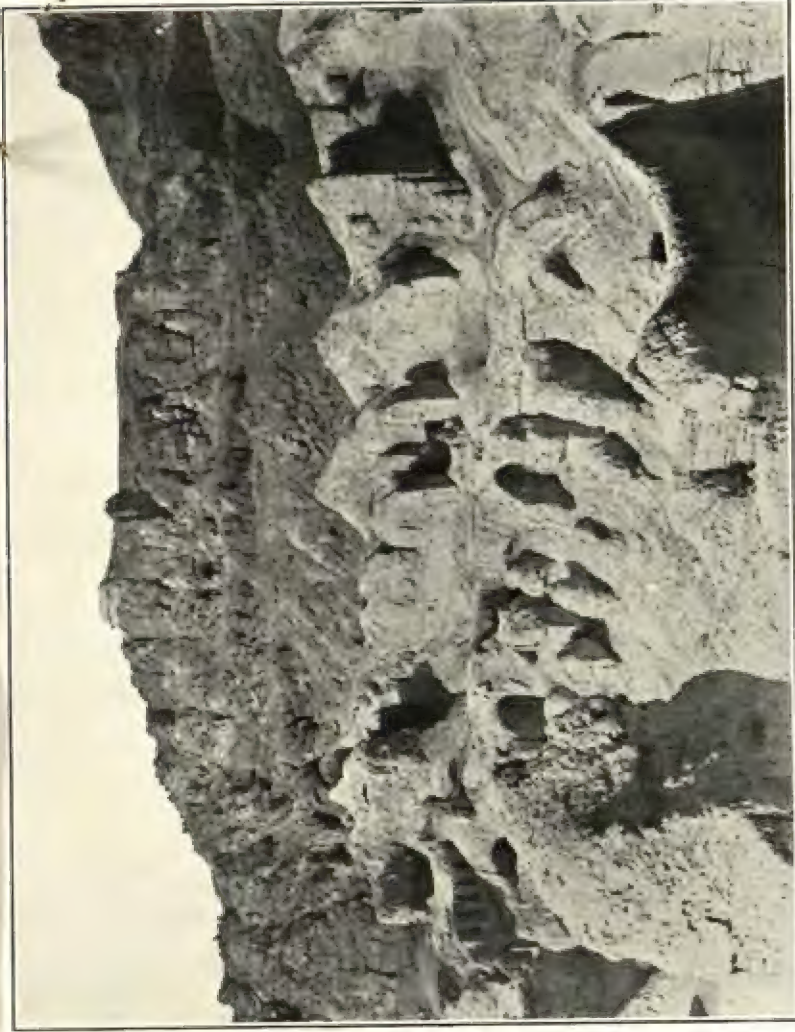








457. RUINS OF GHAGH-SHAHR, SEEN FROM KOR-I-ZAM.



458. RUINED TERRACE AND STRUCTURES ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGH-SHAHR.  
Cliff below Kor-i-Zam seen in background.



459. SOUTH-EASTERN CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION, GHAGH-SHAHR.  
Gate towers on right.



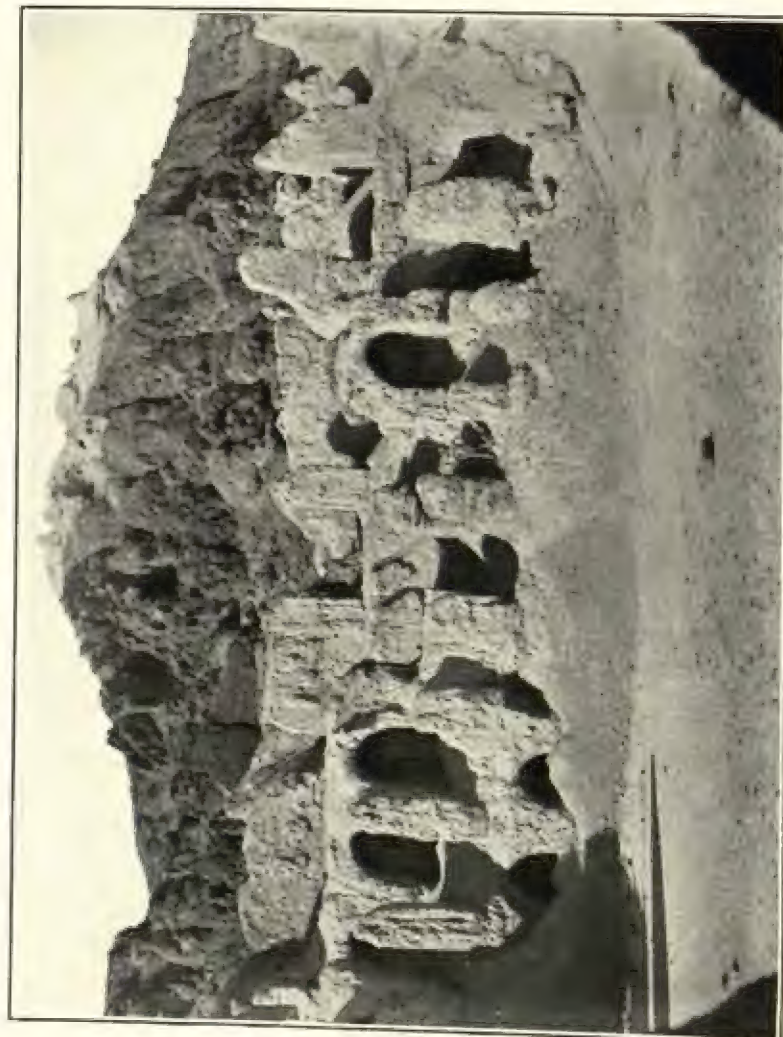
460. SUPPORTING WALL AND GATE OF OUTER COURT, GHAGH-SHAHR.

910 A





461. RUINED STRUCTURES ON WEST SIDE OF TERRACE ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR.  
Vault in foreground gives access to structure IV.



463. BUTTRESSED TERRACE ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR.  
Remains of Kok-i-Zill on hill-top above.

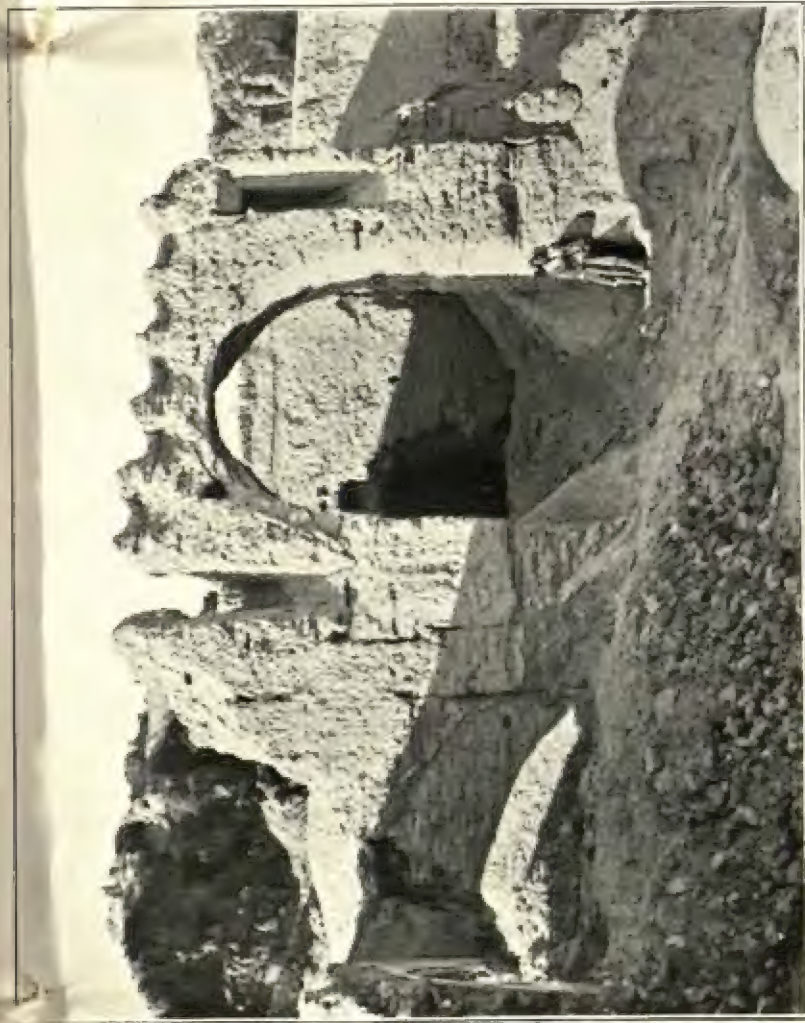


462. REMAINS OF UPPER STORY APARTMENTS ON NORTH-EAST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR.



464. RUINED STRUCTURES ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR, SEEN FROM SOUTH.

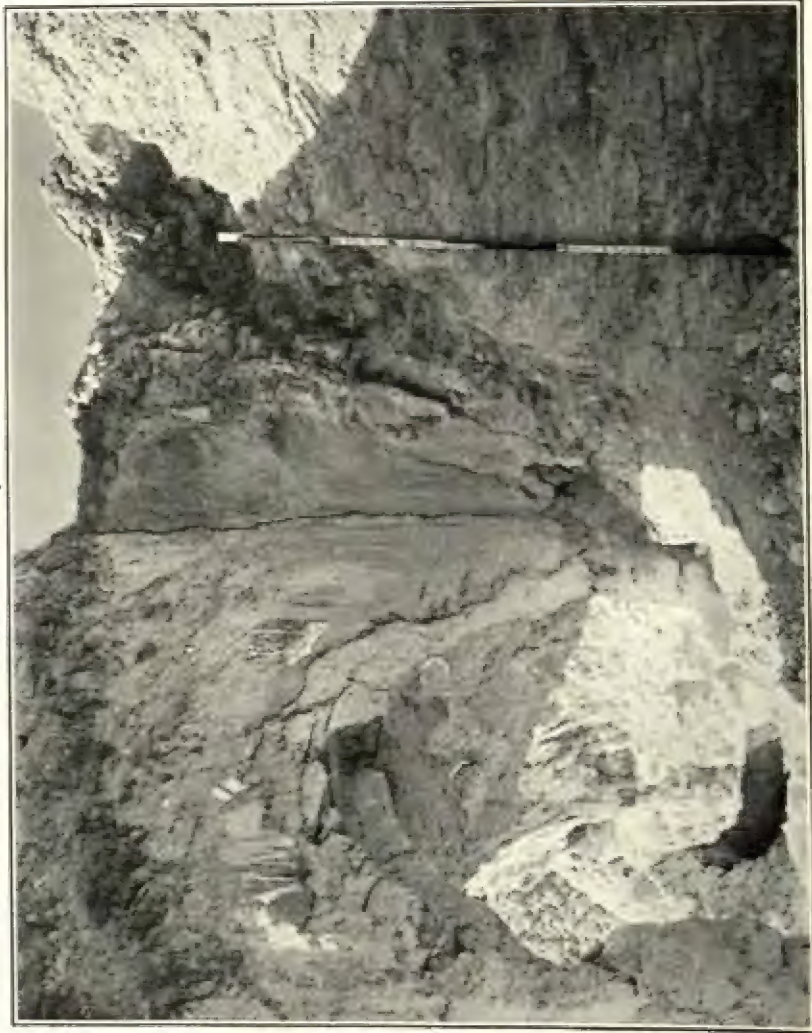




465. INNER GATE LEADING TO QUADRANGLE, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR.  
On left of gate is seen the position where passage is closed.



466. REMAINS OF PLASTER RELIEFS ON OUTER WALLS OF STRUCTURE V, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR.



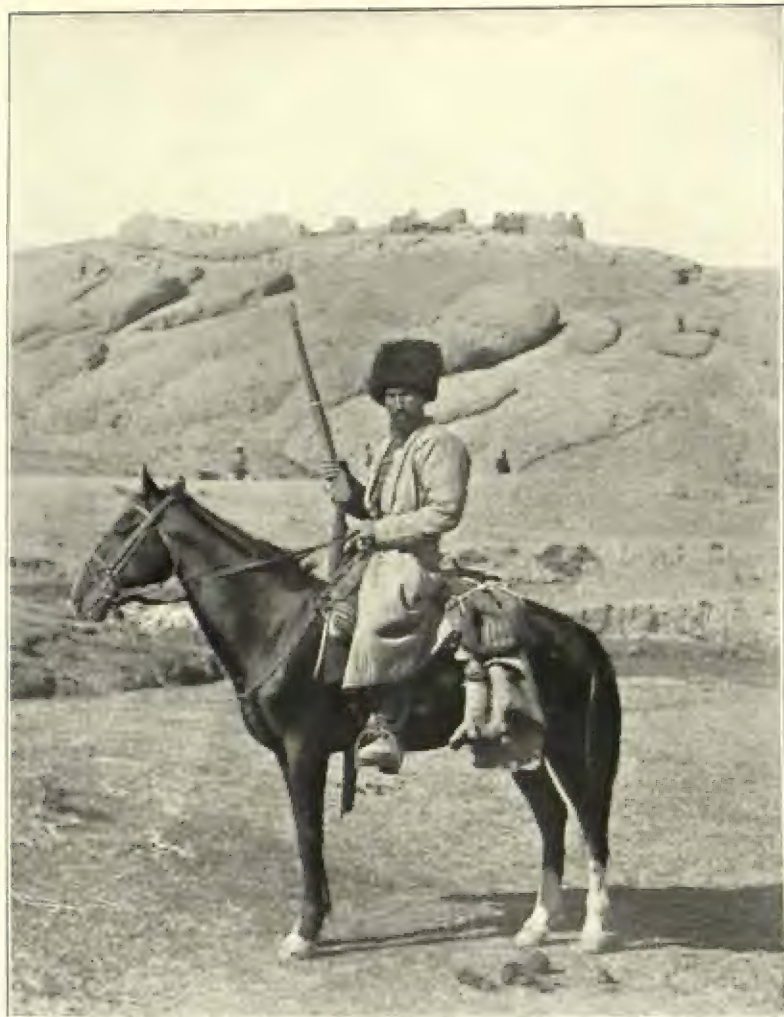
467. WESTERN CORNER OF PASSAGE I, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR, AFTER REMOVAL OF LATER WALLS.  
Arrow indicates position of remains of painted standing figure.



468. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTINGS ON EARLIER WALL OF PASSAGE I, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR.  
(For descriptive details, see pp. 913-914.)

9/49





469. MĪR MUḤAMMAD, TERKE TURKOMAN, AT FARĪMĀN.



470. NICHES WITH PAINTED STUCCO DECORATION, MADRASAH OF KHARGIRD.



471. EASTERN AISLE OF ENTRANCE HALL, Ḡ, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR.



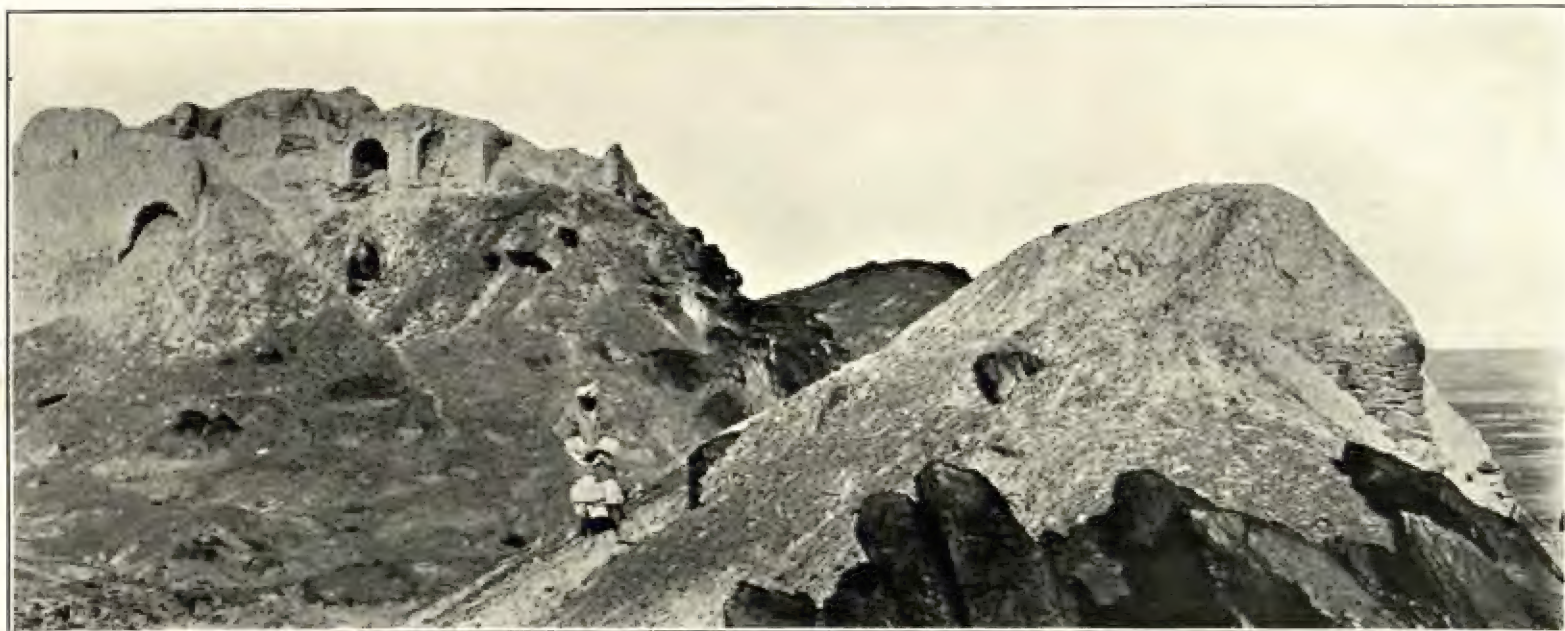
472. BUTTRESSES OF TERRACE WALL, NORTH OF QUADRANGLE, GHĀGHĀ-SHAHR.  
Arrows point to where Doric capitals of semi-engaged columns were hidden by later masonry.



99' 922A



473. ROCK ISLAND OF KÖH-I-KHWĀJA, SEEN FROM EAST ACROSS HAMŪN.  
Arrow points to position of ruined site, Ghāghha-shahr.



474. RUINS OF KOK-I-ZĀL ON KÖH-I-KHWĀJA.

922 A



475. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF KÖH-I-KHWĀJA, WITH GRAVES AND ZĪARATS, FROM KOK-I-ZĀL.









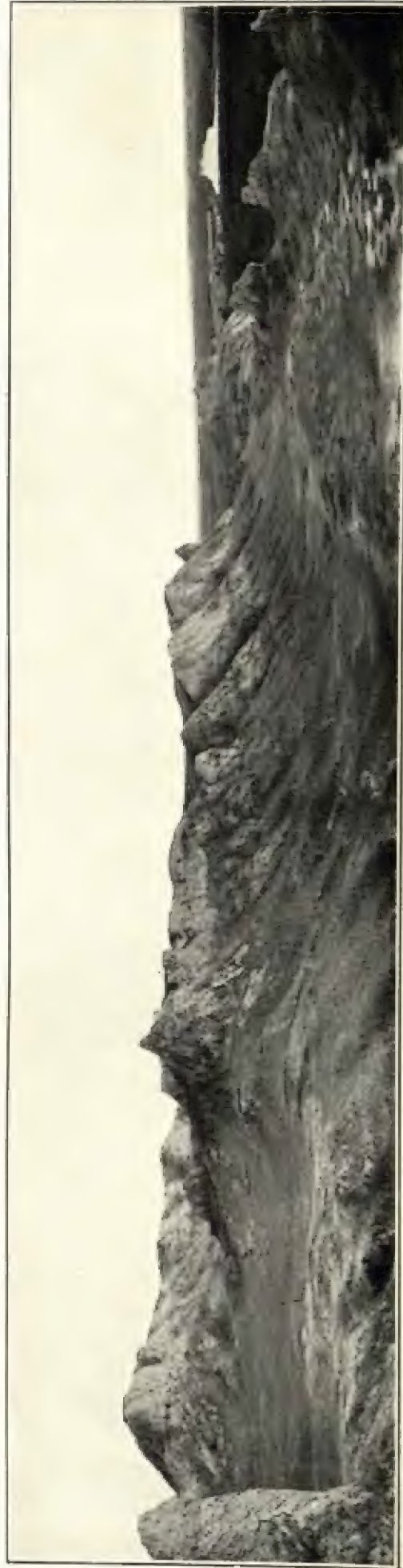
476. BAND-I-SISTAN BARRAGE ACROSS HELMAND, SEEN NEAR ITS HEAD ON PERSIAN BANK.



477. RUDEL BEARING REMAINS OF SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN FROM EAST.



477.a. REMAINS OF MUHAMMADAN TOMBS ON WIND-ERODED MOUND,  
SOUTH-EAST OF KALAT-I-GIRI.



478. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION AND CITADEL AT SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH.

9269

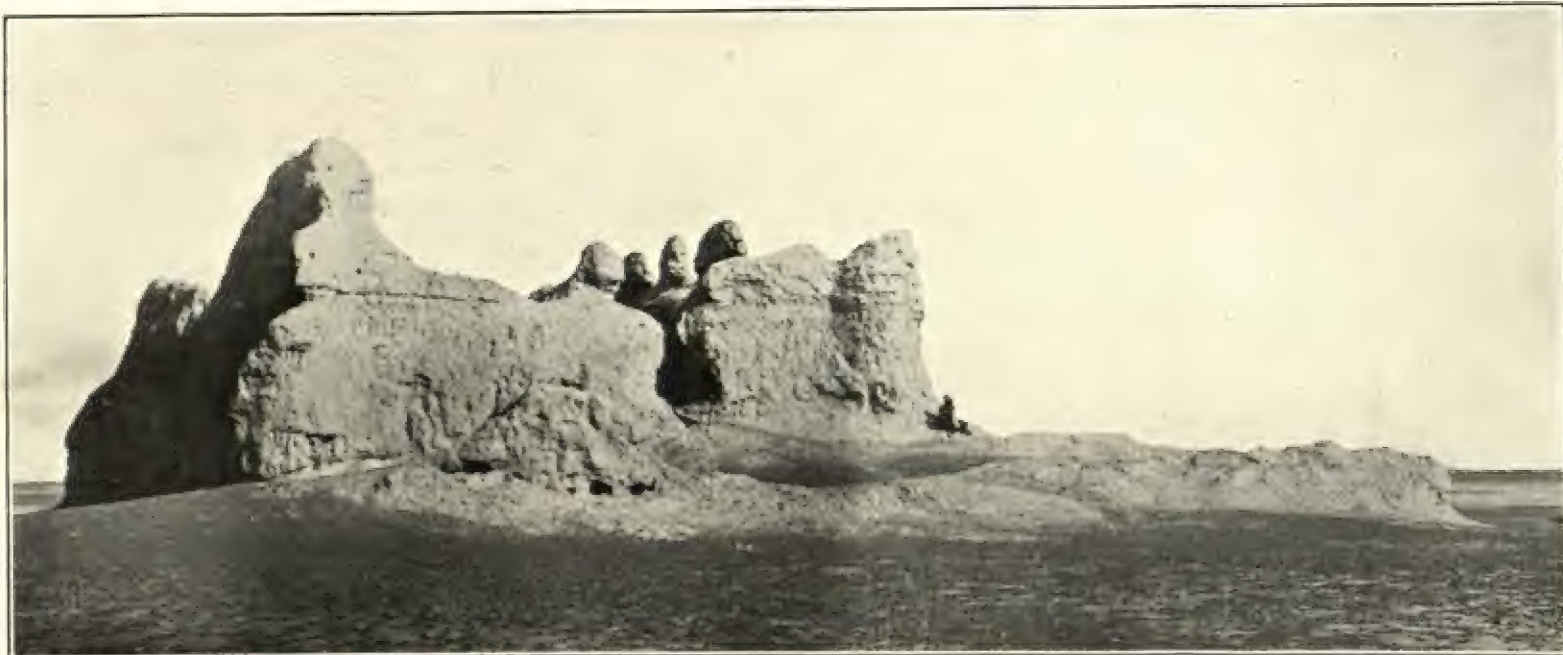








479. RUIN OF FORTIFIED POST, R.R. V, SEEN FROM SOUTH.  
In foreground line of late canal.



480. SOUTH FACE OF RUINED FORT, BURJ-ICHAKAR (R.R. IV).



481. RUINED FORT OF BURJ-ICHAKAR (R.R. IV), SEEN FROM NORTH EAST.

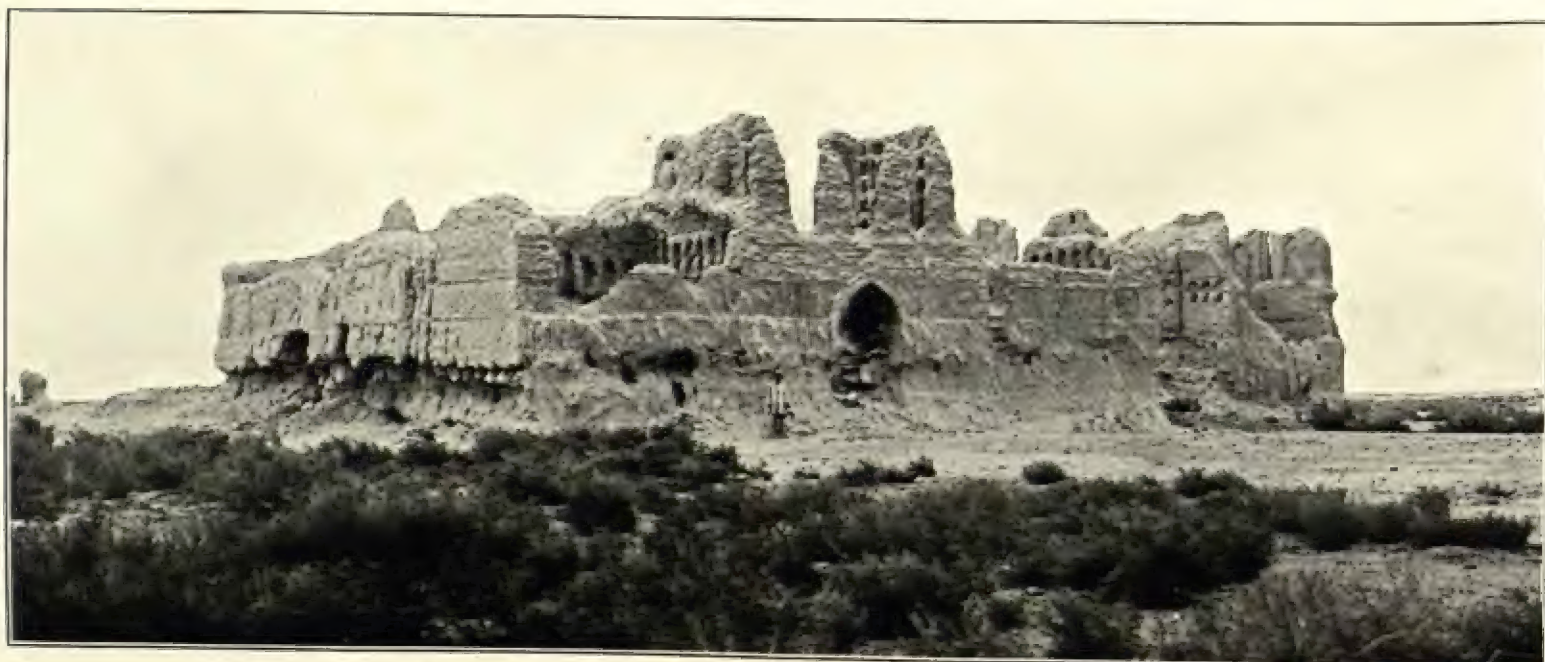




482. VIEW TOWARDS ZAHIDÂN SITE FROM KALA-I-TIMŪR.  
Eroded wall of enclosure of Kala-i-Timūr in foreground.



483. MAIN CIRCUMVALLATION OF KALĀT-I-GIRD SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.

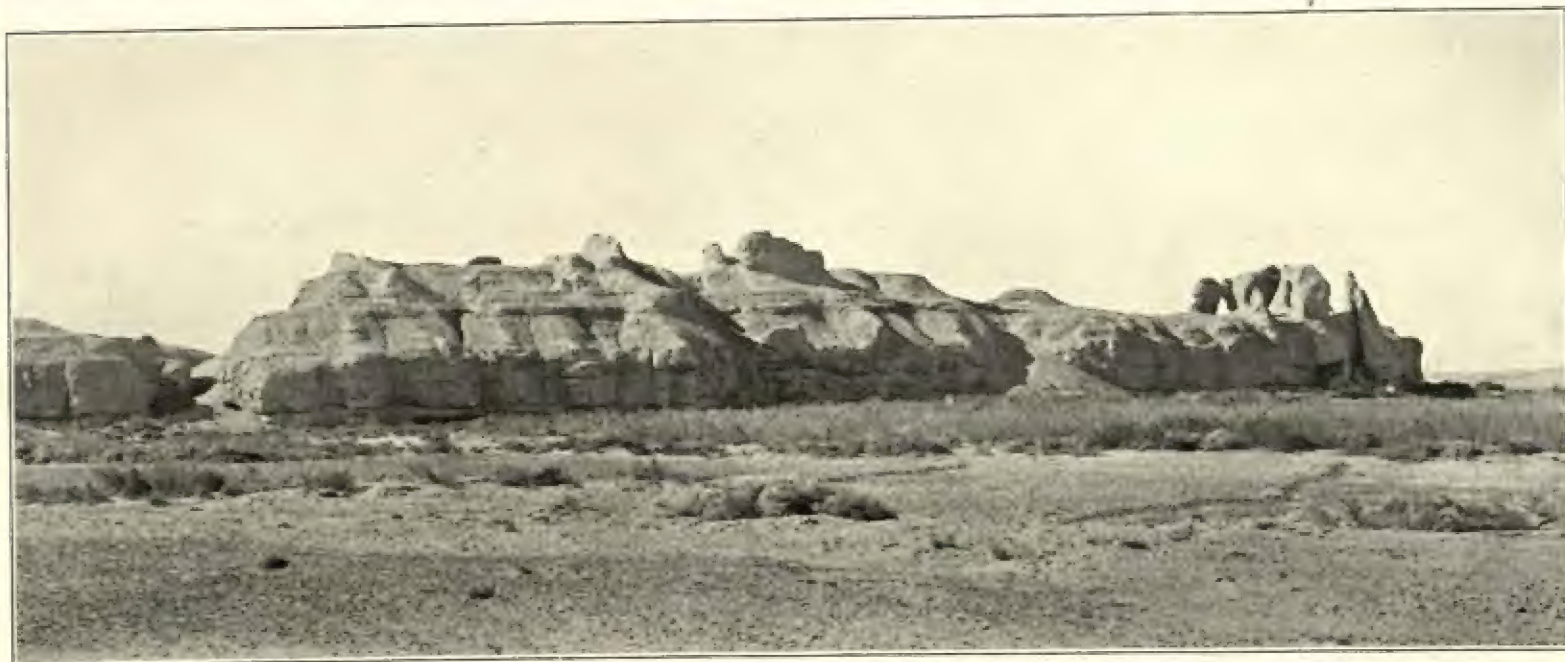


484. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION NEAR BULAI, SĪSTĀN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.





485. RUINED POST, R.R. XVII, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST FACE OF OUTER ENCLOSURE.



486. RUINS OF ATISH-GAH SITE, SEEN FROM EAST.  
Arrow marks remains of main structure.



487. QUARTERS, OUTSIDE FORTIFIED POST, R.R. XVII, AFTER EXCAVATION.





488. MAIN RUIN OF ATISHGĀH SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



489. RUINS ON AKHUR-I-RUSTAM MOUND NEAR HAUZDĀR, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



490. RUINED DWELLINGS WITHIN KUNDAR VILLAGE.



491. RUINED ROTUNDA OUTSIDE PAL-RASH-I-RUSTAM SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



492. RUINED POST, R.R. XII, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



493. ROOM CLEARED AT ENTRANCE OF RUINED POST, R.R. XX.



979 H 983 H



494. GATE OF RUINED FORT VILLAGE, RĀMRŪD, SEEN FROM WITHIN.



495. MAIN STRUCTURE OF KALA-I-TIMŪR, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



496. RUIN OF MANSION AT BURJ-I-AFGHĀN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



497. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION AT BIBI-DOST, SEEN FROM WEST.



498. RUIN OF WINDMILL (CHIGIST) NEAR MACHI.



499. AIWĀN IN RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION, MACHI.





500. WIND-ERODED MOUND, R.R. VII, FIND-PLACE OF PREHISTORIC POTTERY, ETC.



501. WIND-ERODED TERRACES, SALT-ENCRUSTED, NEAR RĀMRŪD, SEEN FROM SOUTH-SOUTH-EAST.



502. RUINED WATCH-POST, R.R. XXV, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



503. WIND-ERODED RIDGES AND TRENCHES WEST OF RĀMRŪD.



504. RUIN OF DOMED TOMB ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE NEAR KALĀT-I-GIRD.



505. MODERN WATCH-POST AT KARŌDAK, ON NUSHKI-SĪSTĀN TRADE ROUTE.











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